

2007英语六级考试综合改错题训练(十二) PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

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八、词性的使用错误 词性错误是最容易犯的错误之一，通常而言，对单词记忆不够全面以及受到汉语的影响等都会造成此类错误的产生。词性的使用错误是指文章中单词的词性用错，主要表现在名词形容词副词以及动词的使用错误上，如把名词错当成动词使用，或者把形容词错当成名词或者该用副词的地方错用了形容词等情况，归纳起来主要涉及三种类型：1. 名词与动词的错误使用，如：approval approve，sale sell；2. 名词与形容词的误用，如：medicine medical/medicinal，emotion emotional；3. 形容词与副词的误用，如：high highly，mere merely等。这类错误还常出现在be以外的系动词后，如：feel badly feel bad，grow uneasily grow uneasy。例1 Ideally, of course, the expression of editorial opinion should be limited on the editorial page and the news articles should be objective telling the fact as complete as possible. 1. _____ 该句中complete为形容词，而在该句中它前面所接词为动词tell，必须改为副词形式，故应该将complete改为completely。例2 It is a social prejudice that the work of streetcleaners is thought to be dirty and shame by 1. _____ most people. 根据上下可知该句中的系动词be后面必须接形容词，且与前面的dirty并列关系，所以应该将名词shame改为shameful。例3 It is true that their work may be dirty, but not necessary shameful. What would our streets 1. _____ be like if nobody cleared away the rubbish? 该句中shameful为形容

词，前面必须使用副词修饰，故应该将necessary改为necessarily。例4 Used wisely, science may increase our energy and 1._____ food supply, improve our health, expand our joy and extend our lives. 该句的完整结构是“if it is used wisely, science may...”，“wisely”修饰过去分词“used”，表示“使用得当”的意思。所以应该将形容词wise改为副词形式的wisely。

练习题 1 Computers have been designed to store information and compute complex problems. Some computers are so high advanced that they even can talk with operators. 1._____ 2 The doctor said that I only had to wait for a relative 2._____ short time before he could have an interview with me. 3 You must make sure that your speech is clear and easily to follow. Use examples, charts, and pictures if 3._____ they will help you explain your points clearly. You should treat your audience with respect. 4 The myth of the country as a Garden of Eden, a few generations later, sends them flooding out again 4._____ to the suburbs. 5 In the wild, tea plants become trees of approximately thirty feet in high. 5._____ 6 Microwave ovens are generally more costlier than 6._____ common ovens. 7 We are not necessary capable of doing such an 7._____ exacting job. 8 There may be sound medicine reasons for accepting 8._____ electrical shock treatment, but such reasons are totally dependent on the balance of risks and benefits for the patients. 9 Living is risky. Crossing the road, driving a car, flying, swallowing an aspirin tablet or eating a chicken sandwich they can all be fatal. Clearly some risks worth taking, 9._____ especially when the rewards are high. 10 Punctuality is

a good habit, and unpunctuality is a bad one. A few minutes delay may not be a serious matter. 10. _____

答案解析： 1. high highly。 2. relative relatively。 3. easily easy。 在该句中easy紧跟在系动词be之后，与clear并列，即“your speech is clear and easy to follow”。 4. late later。 5. high height。“in height”表示“在高度上”的意思，为固定搭配，没有in high的表达法。 6. costlier costly。 costly是形容词，意思是昂贵的，它的比较级是more costly，costlier是错误形式。 7. necessary necessarily。 8. medicine medical。 9. worth前加are。 本句有一个由“when”引导的时间状语从句，主句“Clearly some risks worth taking”缺少谓语动词，因为worth是形容词，一般于“be worth doing”。 10. minutes minutes'。 本句中minutes是名词，不能直接修饰后面的名词delay，应该用名词所有格形式。

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