

07年职称英语考试全真模拟试题卫生类C级(四)2 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/277/2021_2022_07_E5_B9_B4_E8_81_8C_E7_A7_c91_277516.htm 第三部分：概括大意与完成句子（每题1分，共8分）

阅读下面这篇短文，短文后有2项测试任务：（1）1---4 题要求从所给的6个选项中为第2--5 段每段选择1个正确的小标题；（2）第5--8题要求从所给的6个选项中选择4个正确的选项，分别完成每个句子。请将答案涂在答题卡相应的位置上。

How to Argue with your Boss
1. Before you argue with your boss, check with the boss ' s secretary to determine his mood. If he ate nails for breakfast, it is not a good idea to ask him for something. Even without the boss ' s secretary, there are keys to timing: don ' t approach the boss when he ' s on deadline ' . don ' t go in right before lunch, when he is apt to be distracted and rushed. don ' t go in just before or after he has taken a vacation.
2. If you ' re mad, that will only make your boss mad. Calm down first. And don ' t let a particular concern open the floodgates for all your accumulated frustration. The boss will feel that you think negatively about the company and it is hopeless trying to change your mind. Then , maybe he will dismiss you.
3. Terrible disputes can result when neither the employer nor the employee knows what is the problem the other wants to discuss. Sometimes the fight will go away when the issues are made clear. The employee has to get his point across clearly in order to make the boss understand it.
4. Your boss has enough on his mind without your adding more. If you can ' t put forward an immediate solution, at least suggest how to

approach the problem . People who frequently present problems without solutions to their bosses may soon find they can ' t get past the secretary.5. To deal effectively with a boss, it ' s important to consider his goals and pressures. If you can put yourself in the position of being a partner to the boss, then he will be naturally more inclined to work you to achieve your goals.练习 : 1. Paragraph

2_____2. Paragraph 3_____3. Paragraph 4_____4.

Paragraph 5_____A. Keep Your Voice Low All the TimeB. Put Yourself in the Boss ' s PositionC. Propose Your SolutionD. Don ' t Go in When You are AngryE. Make the Issue ClearF. Never Give in 5. If you want to ask the boss for anything, it is important to find out first_____.

6. It is necessary to make clear to the boss_____7. It is not wise to present the boss with a problem_____8. You must be considerate and think of the troubles_____

A. to give the boss your adviceB. how he is feelingC. the boss may haveD. what you really want to talk to him aboutE. without suggesting a way to solve itF. how unhappy you are

第四部分：阅读理解（每题3分，共45分）下面有3篇短文，每篇短文后有5道题，每道题后面有4个选项。请仔细阅读短文并根据短文回答其后面的问题，从4个选项中选择1个最佳答案涂在答题卡相应的位置上。第1篇：U.S states do poorly in women ' s healthNot a single U . S . state meets basic federal goals for women ' s health , and the nation as a whole fails except in two areas-mammograms and dental check-ups-researchers said onThursday . Millions of women lack health insurance , and states make it difficult to enroll in Medicaid , the statefederal health

insurance plan for the poor , according to the report . And few states are doing anywhere near enough to help women quit smoking the leading cause of death in the United States . “ The nation as a whole and the individual states fall short of meeting national goals , ” reads the report . put together by the National Women ’ s Law Center and the Oregon Health & Science University , “ These health objectives , primarily set for the nation by the U . S . Department of Health and Human Services ’ Healthy People 2010 agenda , provide a road map for assessing the status of women ’ s health . ” Of 27 measures examined by the group , from screening for diseases to actually treating them , the nation passes on only two , the researchers said . “ The nation is so far from the Healthy People goals that it receives an overall grade of ‘ unsatisfactory ’ , ” they wrote . The problem seems to be a lack among states of an overall plan for health in general , the NWLC said . “ State policy makers ’ piecemeal approach to our health Care crisis has resulted in a complex and ineffective system that fails to meet the health care needs of women , ” Judy Waxman , NWLC Vice President for Health , said in a statement . “ Lawmakers need to take a comprehensive , long-term approach to meeting women ’ s health needs and tackle this serious problem that plagues SO many families . ”

词汇 : mammogram / n . 乳腺X光照片 dental / adj . 牙齿的 ; 牙科的 enroll / vi . 加入 , 参加 piecemeal / adj . 一件一件(做)的 : 逐渐(做)的 ; 零碎(做)的 plague / vt . 使苦恼 ; 折磨 ; 烦扰

练习 : 1 . The nation does poorly in all the following aspects of women ’ s health EXCEPT A1

conducting dental check-ups . B)helping women quit smoking . C)screening for diseases . D)treating cancer . 2 . Medicaid is a program aimed atA)helping women . B)helping the poor . C)reducing poverty . D)preventing disease . 3 . Which causes the biggest number of deaths in the US?A)Accidents . B)Heart disease . C)Cancer . D)Smoking . 4 . The national goals for women ' s health make it easier toA)meet women ' s health needs . B)assess the status of women ' s health . C)make an overall plan for health in general . D)deal with the health care crisis . 5 . What kind of approach should be adopted to meet women ' s health needs7A)Piecemeal . B)State-federal . C)Comprehensive and long-term . D)Complex and ineffective . 第2篇 : Cigars insteadSmoking one or two cigars a day doubles the risk of cancers of the lip , tongue , mouth and throat , according to a government study . Daily cigars also increase the risk of lung cancer and cancer of the esophagus , and increase the risk of cancer of the larynx(voicebox) sixfold , say researchers at the National Cancer Institute in Bethesda , Maryland . In addition , the report revealed that smoking three or four cigars a day increased the risk of oral cancer to 8.5 times the risk for nonsmokers and the risk of esophageal cancer by four times the risk of nonsmokers . The health effects of smoking cigars is one of eight sections of the article “ Cigars : Health Effects and Trends . ” The researchers report that , compared with a cigarette , a large cigar emits up to 90 times as much carcinogenic tobacco . specific nitrosamines . “ This article provides clear and invaluable information about the

disturbing increase in cigar use and the significant public health consequences for the country," said Dr. Richard Klausner, director of the National Cancer Institute, in a statement. "The data are clear: the harmful substances and carcinogens in cigar smoke like cigarettes, are associated with the increased risks of several kinds of cancers as well as heart and lung diseases," he added.

"In other words, cigars are not safe alternatives to cigarettes and may be addictive." "To those individuals who may be thinking about smoking cigars, our advice is don't. To those currently smoking cigars, quitting is the only way to eliminate completely the cancer, heart and lung disease risks," warned Klausner.

According to a National Cancer Institute press release, there haven't been any studies on the health effects on nonsmokers at cigar social events. but "...a significant body of evidence clearly demonstrates an increased lung cancer risk from secondhand smoke."

词汇: cigar / n. 雪茄烟 double / vt. 使加倍, 把.....增一倍
esophagus / n. 食管 larynx / n. 喉 esophageal / adj. 食管的
emit / vt. 发出, 射出, 散发 carcinogenic / adj. 致癌的
nitrosamine / n. 亚硝酸胺 invaluable / adj. 非常宝贵的, 无价的
carcinogen / n. 致癌物 alternative / n. 供替代的抉择
addictive / adj. (使人)上瘾的, (使人)入迷的 eliminate / vt

. 排除, 消除, 根除 练习: 1. According to the report
. smoking three or four cigars a day A) increases the risk of oral cancer for non-smokers . B) greatly increases the risk of oral cancer for smokers . C) increases the risk of more than one cancer for non-smokers , D) greatly increases the risk of more than one cancer

for smokers . 2 . In the passage how many cancers are mentioned in relation to smoking cigars daily?A)Six . B)Seven . C)Eight . D)Nine . 3 . What is the main idea of the article “ Cigars : Health Effects and Trends ” ?A)When it comes to cancer , cigars are not any safer than cigarettes . B)Cigars may be addictive while cigarettes are not easily so . C)Cigars contain less harmful substances than cigarettes . D)Increase in cigar-smoking does not affect public health much . 4 . What is the doctors ’ advice to those cigar-smokers?A)To give it up completely . B)To give up part of it . C)Not to think about it any more . D)To cure the diseases first . 5 . In the context of this passage, “ secondhand smoke ” meansA)smoking bad-quality cigars . B)smoking very cheap cigars . C)being near cigar smokers when they are not smoking . D)being near cigar smokers when they are smoking . 100Test 下载频道开通 , 各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 www.100test.com