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isn't . To those currently smoking cigars , quitting is the only way to eliminate completely the cancer , heart and lung disease risks , ” warned Klausner . According to a National Cancer Institute press release, there haven't been any studies on the health effects on nonsmokers at cigar social events . but “ ...a significant body of evidence clearly demonstrates an increased lung cancer risk from secondhand smoke . ”

词汇 : cigar / n . 雪茄烟 double / vt . 使加倍 , 把.....增一倍 esophagus / n . 食管 larynx / n . 喉 esophageal / adj . 食管的 emit / vt . 发出 , 射出 , 散发 carcinogenic / adj . 致癌的 nitrosamine / n . 亚硝酸胺 invaluable / adj . 非常宝贵的 , 无价的 carcinogen / n . 致癌物 alternative / n . 供替代的抉择 addictive / adj . (使人)上瘾的 , (使人)入迷的 eliminate / vt . 排除 , 消除 , 根除

练习 : 1 . According to the report . smoking three or four cigars a day A) increases the risk of oral cancer for non-smokers . B) greatly increases the risk of oral cancer for smokers . C) increases the risk of more than one cancer for non-smokers , D) greatly increases the risk of more than one cancer for smokers .

2 . In the passage how many cancers are mentioned in relation to smoking cigars daily? A) Six . B) Seven . C) Eight . D) Nine .

3 . What is the main idea of the article “ Cigars : Health Effects and Trends ” ? A) When it comes to cancer , cigars are not any safer than cigarettes . B) Cigars may be addictive while cigarettes are not easily so . C) Cigars contain less harmful substances than cigarettes . D) Increase in cigar-smoking does not affect public health much .

4 . What is the doctors' advice to those cigar-smokers? A) To give it up completely . B) To give up part of it

. C)Not to think about it any more . D)To cure the diseases first  
. 5 . In the context of this passage, “ secondhand smoke  
” meansA)smoking bad-quality cigars . B)smoking very cheap  
cigars . C)being near cigar smokers when they are not smoking  
. D)being near cigar smokers when they are smoking . 第3篇Some  
things we know about languageMany things about language are a  
mystery, and many will always remain SO . But somethings we do  
know . First , we know that all human beings have a language of  
some sort . There is no race of men anywhere on earth so backward  
that it has no language , no set of speech sounds by which the people  
communicate with one another . Furthermore , in historical times  
, there has never been a race of men without a language . Second  
, there is no such thing as a primitive language . There are many  
people whosecultures are undeveloped , who are , as we say  
, uncivilized, but the languages they speak are not primitive . In all  
known languages we can see complexities that must have been tens  
of thousands of years in developing . This has not always been well  
understood ; indeed, the direct contrary has often been stated  
. Popular ideas of the language of the American Indians will  
illustrate . Many people have supposed that the Indians  
communicated in a very primitive system of noises . Study has  
proved this to be nonsense . There are , or were , hundreds of  
American Indian languages , and all of them turn out to be very  
complicated and very old. They are certainly different from the  
languages that most of us are familiar with , but they are no more  
primitive than English and Greek . A third thing we know about

language is that all languages are perfectly adequate . That is, each one is a perfect means of expressing the culture of the people who speak the language . Finally, we know that language changes . It is natural and normal for language to change ; the only languages which do not change are the dead ones . This is easy to understand if we look backward in time . Change goes on in all aspects of language . Grammatical features change as do speech sounds , and changes in vocabulary are sometimes very extensive and may occur very rapidly . Vocabulary is the least stable part of any language . 词汇 : race / n . 种族 primitive / adj . 原始的 uncivilized / adj . 不开化的 , 落后的 complexity / n . 复杂性 , 复杂现象 nonsense / n . 胡说 , 没有根据的话 extensive / adj . 广泛的 vocabulary / n . 词汇练习 : 1 . In the second paragraph the author thinks that

- A) some backward race doesn ' t have a language of its own .  
B) some race in history didn ' t possess a language of its own .  
C) any human race , whether backward or not , has a language .  
D) some races on earth can communicate without language . 2 .

According to the author, people of undeveloped cultures can have \_\_\_\_

languages. A) complicated B) uncivilized C) primitive D) well-known 3

The author has used American Indian languages as an example to show that they are A) just as old as some well-known languages

B) just as sophisticated as some well-known languages . C) more developed than some well-known languages . D) more complex

than some well-known languages . 4. Which of the following

statements is INCORRECT? A) A language is a means of expressing a

particular culture . B)All languages can well express their respective cultures . C)American Indian languages are as sophisticated as English . D)Some languages are better than other languages . 5 .

According to the author, language changes are most likely to occur inA)grammar . B)pronunciation . C)vocabulary . D)intonation .

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