

OG10语法268题及GWD22语法总结日记(八) PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/278/2021_2022_OG10_E8_AF_AD_E6_B3_95_c89_278641.htm 7. Dr. Hakuta ' s research among Hispanic children in the United States indicates that the more the children use both Spanish and English, their intellectual advantage is greater in skills underlying reading ability and nonverbal logic. A. their intellectual advantage is greater in skills underlying reading ability and nonverbal logic B. their intellectual advantage is the greater in skills underlying reading ability and nonverbal logic C. the greater their intellectual advantage in skills underlying reading ability and nonverbal logic D. in skills that underlay reading ability and nonverbal logic, their intellectual advantage is the greater E. in skills underlying reading ability and nonverbal logic, the greater intellectual advantage is theirs

1 平行结构：the more ... the more ... 注意前后结构中的主语、谓语的省略。the more...the more... 结构其实是一个从句 主句的结构: 1. 第一个the more...相当于一个原因状语从句, 是从省略了表示原因的连词as等进化而来的(也可理解成是省略了if的条件状语从句). 第二个the more...引导的是主句. eg.As a mammal ' s skin is thicker(从句), it has less hair(主句). 转换为: The thicker a mammal ' s skin is(从句), , the less hair it has(主句). 2.两个the都是副词(而非冠词), 表示程度并修饰后面的形容词比较级. (前后两个the的意思在 韦氏字典解为: the: adv. 2 a : to what extent b : to that extent) the more...the more...结构的三个原则(参自[托福语法填空要点]) 1. the more 后面的名词必须使用冠词或所有格. 如本题的the more the

children..., the greater their ... 2. 后面的谓语如果是be动词的话, 可以省略, 这一点对于前后两个都适用. (特别当主谓语时it is 时, 常同时省略.) eg. What size box do you want? --- The bigger, the better. 就是的The bigger it is, the better it is的省略结构. 上面的252题the greater...引出的主句显然省略了Be动词is, 表语是greater, 提到句首加副词the表示程度, 构成并列的 3. 第二个the more后面可以使用倒装, 而第一个后面却不行. (因为只有主句才能倒装, 从句绝不能倒装! 如果继续深究第二个the more后面什么时候用倒装时, 可认为如果主语长, 谓语动词短时, 为避免头重脚轻, 主谓语倒装.) ----不懂 上面的252题如果要补出谓语的话, the greater is...结构较好. 但是Official GuideD的解释是: The phrase [the more the children] should be completed by a parallel phrase that begins with a comparative adjective and a noun phrase, as in [the greater their...] advantage. Only C correctly completes the structure with a parallel phrase. 2 词法: underlie / underlay underlie vt. 位于...之下, 成为...的基础. underlay vt 把 (某物) 放到另一物的下面. 从下面支撑 underlying cause/principle/problem etc. the cause, idea etc that is the most important, although it is not easily noticed the underlying causes of her depression There is an underlying assumption that younger workers are easier to train. 100Test 下载频道开通, 各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 www.100test.com