

2007英语六级考试综合改错题训练(十六) PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/283/2021_2022_2007_E8_8B_B1_E8_AF_AD_c84_283637.htm 十一、易混淆词的使用错误

英语词汇中有很多词在拼写上、语义上很相似，如 assure/ensure，rise/arise/raise，effect/affect，但是它们的用法却迥然不同。

这些易混淆的词构成六级改错的一个重要错误类型，也是比较难的一种类型，这个需要考生在平时的学习过程中注意知识的积累，并多做些总结和归纳，从中找出一些规律。例

1 His persistence was awarded when the car finally started.

1._____ 句中“award”是“颁发，授予（奖赏）”之义，而文中要表达的意思是“汽车终于启动了，那就是对他坚持不懈精神的回报”，应把award改成reward。例2

Deciding how much discomfort and risk we are prepared to put up with in the name of better health is a highly personal matter, not a decision we should remain to doctors 1._____ alone. “

remain”意为“保持，仍然”，是一个表示状态的动词，其用法和系动词“be”相似，后面所接成分一般是名词或形容词，作表语，而“leave sth. to sb.”意思是“把某物留给某人”。本句很明显是“leave...to...”的句型，所以应该把

remain改为leave。例3 Of course the press means more than newspaper. A vast amount of magazines are published, aimed at readers 1._____ interested in all sorts of subjects. 因为

amount表示数量时只与不可数名词连用，而本句中后面所接名词为“magazines”，是复数名词，应该使用表示复数形式的number，故应该把amount改为number。例4 Today, flint

has small importance as an industrial product. 1._____ “small ” 用于表示人或物的体积尺寸，不能修饰抽象名词 importance，因此应把 small 改为可以修饰不可数抽象名词的 little。 练习题: 1 Industry officials predicted that mobile communications service will soon be comparative in many respects to the 1._____ service provided by telephone that do not move. 2 In today ’ s society, “ Smoking effects your health ” has 2._____ become a warning which is known to almost every house hold. 3 For his outstanding achievements in graduate teaching he is held in big esteem by his students and colleagues. 3._____ 4 Supersonic craft may disturb the upper atmosphere to such an extent that dangerous radiation from the sun might reach the earth, with unimaginative effects on life there. 4._____ 5 In the late nineteen century, farm work and life were not 5._____ much changed from what they had been in the old days. 6 Deciding how much discomfort and risk we are prepared to put up with in the name o better health is a high personal 6._____ matter, not a decision we should remain to doctors alone. 7._____ 7 Whenever the subject of smoking and health is risen, 8._____ the governments of most countries hears no evil, see no evil and smell no evil. 8 If I were to live my life over again, I would pay more attention to the cultivation of the memory. I would strengthen that faculty by every possible mean, and on every possible 9._____ occasion. 9 The government of most countries spending huge sum of money for international defense. 10._____ 答案解析： 1. comparative comparable。 当仅仅表达 “ 比较的，比较性的 ”

意思，而没有涉及到具体的比较时，应该用第一个词，但是当设计到具体的两者之间的比较时，则应该使用comparable。此句属于第二种情况。2. effects affects。“effect”当作为动词使用时，表示“产生，引起，实现”的意思，作为名词时才是“影响，效果”，显然不符合，应该使用affect，意思是“影响”。3. big high。4. unimaginative unimaginable。该句中所要表达的是“难以想象的”，而unimaginative是“没有想像力的”意思，不符合句意。5. nineteen nineteenth。6. high highly。7. remain leave。8. risen raised。9. mean means。10. international national。表示“国防”的意思时应该使用national defense。100Test 下载频道开通，各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 www.100test.com