

英语三级词汇辅导:形近词汇辨析(一) PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式, 建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/284/2021_2022__E8_8B_B1_E8_AF_AD_E4_B8_89_E7_c82_284530.htm 在英语中某些词有两种或两种以上的形容词形式, 它们词形相近, 但词义不同, 容易用错, 下面笔者对这类形容词做一总结。 1) historic: famous in history, 历史上著名的 associated with past times 与过去时代有关的 a ~ event/speech/spot historical: belong to history 历史上的 a ~ people/novel/play/film/painting ~ trend 2) electric: worked by, changed with, producing electricity 用电的, 带电的, 有电的 ~ current/cable electrical: relating to electricity, an idea of a less close connection with electricity ~ engineering/apparatus 3) economic: of economics ~ policy/geography/crisis/crops economical: careful in the spending of money and time, not waste 经济的, 节俭的 an ~ housewife/store 4) industrial: of industries 工业的 the ~ revolution/products/system industrious: hard-working, diligent ~ people 5) considerable: great much 相当多(大)的 a ~ income/distance considerate: thoughtful 体谅的, 体贴的 周到的 She is ~ to others. 6) sensible: reasonable, having good sense 实用的, 明知的 a ~ woman/idea/ 豁达的妇女/明知的观点 ~ clothes 实用的衣服 sensitive: quick to receive impression 敏感的 a ~ skin ~ paper 感光纸 7) continual: going on all the time without stopping or with only short breaks, stop and go repeatedly, 连续的, 断断续续的 ~ rain/noise continuous: going on without a break, an uninterrupted flow 连续不断的 ~ fight/work 8) intense: high in degree 强烈的, 剧烈的, 高度的 ~ heat 炽热/pain an ~ lady 热

情的女子 intensive: deep and thorough 精深的，集中的 ~
reading/study 彻底研究/agriculture 密集农业 9) respectable:
deserving respect, 值得尊敬的，有名望的 a ~ man/profession
respectful: showing respect 尊敬人的，有礼貌的， He is always
~to the elders. respective: belongs to each of these 分别的，各自的
They sat on their ~ chairs. 10) imaginable: that can be imagined 可象
想的 ~ difficulties imaginary: existing only in the mind, unreal 想象
中的，不真实的 ~ figure imaginative: of, having, using
imagination 有想象力的，运用想象力的 a ~ writer 100Test 下载
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