

联想法记英语词汇 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/290/2021_2022__E8_81_94_E6_83_B3_E6_B3_95_E8_c11_290487.htm 当我们在学习基本语法和句法的同时，也开始学词汇，终身不停。学词汇的方法很多，学习效果也不同；有些方法的效果比较好，有些则差些。有个特别值得推荐的方法是“联想”。例如从“party”这个字，可以联想到其他的字，如：meeting, assembly, seminar, negotiation 等。现在看看下列 8 组字，如何凑在一起： 下列 6 个动词的共同意思是“伤害”或“破坏”：damage, harm, hurt, impair, injure, mar 下列 6 个动词的共同意思是“减少”：decrease, lessen, diminish, reduce, abate, dwindle 下列 6 个名词的中心意思是“武装叛变”：rebellion, revolution, uprising, revolt, mutiny, insurrection 下列 7 个名词都含有“边缘”之意：edge, brink, brim, rim, verge, border, margin 下列 7 个名词都含有“路”之意：way, road, path, route, passage, street, avenue 下列 7 个形容词都含有“著名”之意：famous, renowned, celebrated, noted, distinguished, eminent, illustrious 下列 7 个形容词都含有“快速”之意：fast, rapid, swift, quick, speedy, hasty, expeditious 下列 9 个动词含“胜过”或“克服”之意：conquer, defeat, vanquish, overcome, beat, rout, surmount, subdue, overthrow 上述 8 组字，每组都有个中心意思。在学习词汇时，若能将意思有关联的字词或习语摆在一起，通过联想来记忆，不但轻松而且还很有效。必须注意的是，虽然几个字有共同的意思，但是每个字在句子中的用法，难免会有些差别，不可不察。现在举个和“laugh”（笑）

有关的动词，来说明这点。 The President smiled (微笑) as he went past the crowd. His joke made us laugh (发笑). The spectators jeered (嘲笑) when their team was defeated. The audience roared with rage (暴笑如雷). If you tease (揶揄) her again, she will get angry. The pupils giggled (格格地笑) on seeing the teacher fall down. The crowd booed (喝倒采) when the referee made a mistake. The listeners hooted (轻蔑地叫喊) at the ignorant speaker. Irene sat at a corner, chuckling (轻声暗笑) to herself. The naughty girl grinned (露齿而笑) in response to her mothers question. 100Test 下载频道开通，各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 www.100test.com