

OG10语法268题及GWD22语法总结日记(十) PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

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9. Astronomers at the Palomar Observatory have discovered a distant supernova explosion, one that they believe is a type previously unknown to science.

A. that they believe is
B. that they believe it to be
C. they believe that it is of
D. they believe that is
E. they believe to be of

1. 为什么不能是that当先行词做定语从句的宾语，that可以省略 one (that) they believe to be

2. 代词:it 多余。 One that they believe it to be / One that they believe that it is

believe 后面已经有逻辑宾语 one ,it 多余
3. 平行结构：A is B A/B 要平行对等，此处 one(explosion) is a type previously unknown to science. Explosion 不能是 a type. 可以是 one of a type

4. 词法 believe X to be Y / believe that
观点一 to be 比 is 在表示时间方面要好。因为 is 是他们一直都这么认为，时间概念太明确，然而，TO BE 就有模糊性，所以这个题目里头 OG 说

In the context of this sentence, the infinitive to be is more appropriate than the limited present-tense is in referring to an event that occurred long ago but has been discovered only recently.

观点二 这题偶的理解比较单纯， explosion, the one they believe to be of a type. 定语从句，先行词还原到定语从句结构中就是： they believe the explosion to be of a type.....

根据 believe 的两种用法： believe that 和 believe sth to be sth..... 这里附和第二种用法。

很自然的排除用限定性结构，（包括没有 that, 直接用 is 的结构。）

不过语言有很大的约定俗成的部分，即某种结构本身就带有某种含义。最好的办法是：记住，形成习惯性思维，直

到成为语感。看到某种结构就觉得应该是这个意思。下列接toV是用被allege, assume, claim, consider, deem, feel, find, know..., believe, ...他表示言, 想法或, 後面常接 to be 或 to have Vpp that如果引导宾语从句, 一定不能省略.that如果引导定语从句: 1. 如果that在从句里做主语, 不能省略. 2. that在从句里做宾语, 省略. 但上面的2在OG里有反例. 243就是that做后面的宾语而不省略的. 这并不是ETS自相矛盾, 而是补出that避免歧义. 所以, 没有绝对的规律, 只有相对的正确, 因为语言的魅力在于灵活 100Test 下载频道开通, 各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 www.100test.com