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https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/34/2021_2022__E8_B4_B8_E6_98_93_E7_9B_B8_E5_c28_34111.htm Inspection-related Terms 检验相关术语 Customs Inspection 海关查验 Commodity Inspection 商品检验 Tally 理货 Tally Report 理货报告 Check 查验/检查/核对 Fumigation treatment with a pesticide active ingredient that is a gas under treatment conditions 熏蒸 Animal / Plant Inspection 动植物检验 INSP Inspection / Inspector 检验/检验员 Certificate of Origin (normally issued or signed by a Chamber of Commerce or Embassy) (始发地) 原产地证书 Arbitration 仲裁 FAE Fresh Air Exchange 空气交换 The fresh air exchange system on a reefer removes harmful gases from perishable commodities. The fresh air vent is adjustable to accommodate a variety of cargo Force Majeure 不可抗力 M/F FILING Manifest Filing 舱单申报 ACS Automated Commercial System 自动商务系统 A system of software programs between Customs and brokers to communicate. These programs are design with the ultimate goal of paperless transaction between Customs and brokers ABI Automated Broker Interface (part of ACS) 自动的报关行接口 Which permits transmission of data pertaining to merchandise being imported into the United States. (Qualified participants include brokers, importers, carriers, port authorities, and independent data processing companies referred to as service centers.) ACH Automated Clearing House (part of ACS) 自动清关 Which allows electronic funds transfer for payment of estimated duties, taxes, and fees on imported

merchandise AMS Automated Manifest System (for anti-terrorism)
自动舱单 (反恐) 申报系统 An application that expedites the
clearance of cargo for the subsequent release of containers when
imported to the U.S. through electronic submission of cargo
manifests in lieu of bulk paper manifests. CSI Container Security
Initiative 集装箱安全防范措施 To address the threat terrorists pose
to containerized shipping, Customs developed CSI. 为应对恐怖主义
对集装箱运输。 推出 CSS Cargo Selectivity System 货物抽
验 It is how Customs selects freight or documentation to be
examined. Examinations are chosen by the risk of importer and
manufacturer or activities with certain tariff numbers. CTPAT
Customs-Trade Partnership Against Terrorism 海关贸易合作反恐
条例 SCAC Standard Carrier Alpha Code 承运人标准数字编码
CHB Customs House Broker 报关行 A company or individual
licensed by US Customs to do business as an agent with US Customs
House. SED (EX-DEC) Shipper ' s Export Declaration 货主出口
报关单 A form required by Census Bureau for export statistical
purposes, which consists mainly of SHIPPER NAME, IRS No.,
CONSIGNEE NAME, HTS, value and Shipping details plus Freight
terms. SLI Shipper Letter of Instruction 货主出口报关指示函 A
carbon form that serves as Ex-Dec and/or B/L instructions. HTS
Harmonized Tariff Schedule 国际货物编码 The international
coding system for commodities. BONDED WAREHOUSE 保税库
Warehouses approved by Customs for storage and/or manufacture
of goods. Duties assessed and due when goods enter the U.S.(China)
for consumption. No duties due if re-exported. BONDED AREA 保

税区 BONDED GOODS 保税货物 QUOTAs Quantity of one HTS item allowed to be imported at either higher or lower rate of duties. 进口配额 DDP Delivery Duty Paid 完税 DDU Delivery Duty Unpaid 未完税 DRAWBACK Duties payment refunded because freight is re-exported or for similar circumstances 退税金额 Customs fine 海关罚款 Customs seals 海关关封 Application for inspection 检验申请 To expedite the clearance 加快清关 Pilferage 盗窃/偷窃 War risk Insurance coverage for loss of goods resulting from any act of war 战争险 To be liable for a penalty of 受到。。。处罚 To increase predictability 增强了可预测性 Non-fraudulent violation of the regulation 非故意违反规定 To file certifications with Customs 向海关申报有效证明 To follow the current procedure 遵循现行程序 To abide by。。。rule 遵照。。。规定 To provide specific language 提供一定说法 To be not authorized 不予认可 Container-related Terms 集装箱相关术语 fleet of containers 集装箱箱队 E/C Equipment control 箱管 TEU Twenty-Foot Equivalent Unit is the value of 1 twenty-foot container. (20 ' GP) 20尺标箱 FEU Forty-Foot Equivalent Unit. 1 Forty-Foot equivalent equals (40 ' GP) 2 Twenty-Foot containers. 40尺标箱 Corner Fitting 角件 Corner Post 角柱 End Wall/Side Wall 端墙/侧墙 Bull Ring (D Ring) cargo-securing devices mounted in the floor of containers 箱内稳货环 Container No. 箱号 100Test 下载频道开通，各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 www.100test.com