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The violence within a society is controlled through institutions of law. The most developed a legal system becomes, the more \_\_1\_\_ societies takes responsibility for the discovery, control, and punishment \_\_2\_\_ of violent acts. In most tribal societies the only means to dealing with \_\_3\_\_ an act of violence is revenge. Each family group may have the responsibility for personal carrying out judgment and punishment \_\_4\_\_ upon the person who did the offense. \_\_5\_\_ But in legal systems, the responsibility for revenge becomes personalized and diffused. The society assumes the responsibility for \_\_6\_\_ protecting individuals from violence. In cases where he cannot be \_\_7\_\_ protected, the society is responsible for committing punishment. \_\_8\_\_ In a state controlling legal system, individuals are removed \_\_9\_\_ from the circle of revenge motivated by acts of violence, and the \_\_10\_\_ state assumes responsibility for their protection.

答案及解析:1. most改为more这句话实际上使用了the more...the more...结果，表示"一个法律制度越完善，社会在其中所负的责任越大"

。2. societies改为society这里应选择单数因为原句的意思是"一个国家的法律制度越完善，社会在发现，控制，和惩治暴力行为中所承担的责任就越大"，含义是单数的，所以应该使用单数形式。3. dealing改为deal the means to 词组里的to是不定式的to，因此后面应接动词原型。4. personal改为personally这里personally修饰carrying out judgment...，因此是使用副词

。 5.did改为committed offense经常与commit, cause, take, give搭配, 这里用commit the offense表示"犯罪"。 6.personalized改为depersonalized前面一句话指明在部族社会"惩恶扬善"是家族或个人的事, 而在法制社会里, "复仇"这一任务不再由个人担当, 而是交给社会, 因此这里不应使用personalized, 而应使用depersonalized, 表示"非个人化"。 7.he改为they这里代词he与前面它所指代的名词individuals不一致, 应为they。 8.committing改为imposing commit的意思是"犯(错误), 干(坏事), 把...交托给, 答应负责", 在这里不适合, 应改为impose。 9.controlling改为controlled中心词legal system和control的关系是被动的, 法律制度是被国家控制的。 10.circle改为cycle circle和cycle的区别在于circle表示"圈子", 如: a circle of friends而cycle表示"循环, 周期", 如: the cycle of birth

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