

定语从句中关系代词的确定 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，
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一、关系代词选定要诀 定从要学好，删繁就简系首要，明确先行词，然后定关系词调；指人主格用who，宾格whom好，事物用which，主/宾都可靠；用that引定从，人/物均需要，非限制性定从句，切勿用that导；关系词作宾语，常将其省略掉，若介词关系词，关系词切勿抛，无论人/事物，who/that均不导，指人必whom，事物which邀；as引定从，（部分）主句内容包，常含“正如”意，位置任意挑；which如此用，用时思量好，有时含“消极”味，主句之后到；such/ the same as，固定搭配好，特殊用法务牢记，勿用乱了套；whose作定语，人/物它全包，n. of whom/which，可与其对调。

二、只用that作关系代词的几种情况 先行（词）本身系数词，不定代词指事物，人与事物共先行，There be中指物词作主语，关系词定从中作表语，问句避免疑问词重复，另有序数词/最高级，every/ the very/ the only，以及不定代词若干个，名词前把事物来修饰，以上情况请记清，只能使用that引导定从句。 [巩固练习] 请在横线上添上恰当的关系词。

1. We need comrades _____ can help us. 2. The man _____ you saw yesterday was a doctor from Beijing. 3. This is a story about a communist fighter _____ name或the name of _____ is Liu Hu-lan. 4. This is our classroom , _____ windows或the windows of _____ face the south. 5. Here is a book _____ will give a lot of useful

knowledge. 6. This is the song _____ we like best. 7. I will never forget the day , on _____ I first saw him. 8. This is the room _____ Lao Liu once lived in. 9. Do you still remember the day on _____ he joined the army ? 10. The earth , _____ we all know , moves around the sun. 11. _____ is known to all , the earth is round. 12. The sun is bigger than the earth , _____ is known to us all. 13. He did not study hard , _____ led to his failure. 14. We used the same type of machine _____ they did. 15. We have found such materials _____ are used in their factory. 16. Here are five fish. The two _____ were caught yesterday are gold fish. 17. Everything _____ I told you just now is true. 18. They talked of the things and persons _____ they remembered in the school. 19. There are stars _____ we still don ' t know in space. 20. Li Ying is not the girl _____

she used to be ten years ago. [试题答案] 1. who/that 2.

who/whom/that/ × 3. whose ; whom 4. whose ; which 5. which/ that 6. which/ × 7. which 8. that/which/ × 9. which 10. as 11. As 12.

as/ which 13. which 14. as 15. as 16. that 17. that/ × 18. that/ × 19.

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