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https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/453/2021_2022__E5_8F_A5_E5_9E_8B_E5_AE_9D_E5_c70_453300.htm I am not 结构主词 + be 动词 (am / are / is) + not + ...。说明在肯定句中 be 的后面加 not 就构成. I am not a student. 我不是学生。 You are not a lawyer. 你不是律师。 It is not a watch. 它不是手表。 I am not V-ing. 结构主词 + am (are / is) + not + 现在分词...。说明此句型意为 “ (人 , 物) 不是正在... ”。要构成的，只需在 be 后面加 not. They are not playing. 他们不是正在玩。 She is not watching TV. 她不是正在看电视。 We are not cleaning the room. 我们不是正在打扫房间。 I don ' t V 结构主词 + don ' t / doesn ' t + 原形动词 + ...。说明此句型意为 “ 不 (没有) 做某事 ”。肯定句中，如有一般 (speak / work / teach / ...) ，则在一般前加 don ' t 或 doesn ' t ，并将一般改为原形 (不加s或es) ，即构成. I don ' t have any brothers. 我没有任何的兄弟。 He doesn ' t know Mr. Brown. 他不认识布朗先生。 My mother doesn ' t speak English. 我母亲不会讲英语。 I wasn ' t 结构主词 + was / were + not + 形容词 + 过去时间。说明此句型意为 “ 不是... ”。was , were 是 be 动词的，当句中出现以下 () 时，常用过去式：ago , before , yesterday (morning , afternoon , evening) , last night , the other day , in the past , just now...。在 was , were 后面加 not ，即构成 be 过去式的；将 was , were 移到句首，w 改为大写，句点改为问号，即构成 be 过去式的. Tom was not busy yesterday. 汤姆昨天不忙。 We were not at home yesterday. 我们昨天不在家。 It

was not hot yesterday afternoon. 昨天下午天气不热。 The boys were sick yesterday. 这些男孩昨天生病。 It was cold last winter. 去年冬天天气寒冷。 Was your brother early to class yesterday morning? 你弟弟昨天早晨上课早到吗? I didn't V 结构主词 + didn't + 原形动词 + ...过去时间。说明本句型的肯定形式是：“+ 过去式 (+ ed) + ...过去时间”；将肯定句中的过去式改为“did not (= didn't) + 原形”，即构成过去式的。He didn't clean the room yesterday. 他昨天没打扫房间。She washed the skirt yesterday. 她昨天洗这裙子。Tom didn't watch TV last night. 汤姆昨晚没看电视。He talked to his sister after lunch. 午餐后，他跟他的妹妹谈话。They didn't cook lunch for their grandfather yesterday. 他们昨天没有为他们的祖父做午饭。Mary cleaned the room this morning. 玛丽今天早晨打扫了房间。John didn't get up early this morning. 约翰今天早晨没有早起床。Tom didn't iron his shirt yesterday. 汤姆昨天没有熨衬衣。My mother didn't water the garden last week. 我母亲上星期没有给花园里浇水。I have not V-ed 结构主词 + have / has + not + 过去分词 + ...。说明在 have (has) 的后面加“not”形成的否定式。I have not heard from John for a long time. 我好久没有收到约翰的来信了。She has not read today's newspaper. 她还没有看今天的报纸。They have not seen that movie on television. 他们还没看过电视上的那部影片。There is no N/V-ing 结构 There + be + no / not a / not any + 名词 / 动名词 (+ 副词) 说明这是表示存在的型。否定词用 no, 也可用 not a 或 not any. not a 后面跟单数; not any 跟复数; no 后面的单复数都可以。其中以 not a 所表示的否定较强。

如果带有各种，通常是地点置于的前面。 There was nothing to buy in the store. There were no shirts , no vests , no jeans , and no pajamas. 那家商店里没什么可买的。那里没有衬衫，没有背心，没有牛仔裤，也没有睡衣。 There was not a moment to be lost. 分秒必争。 There is no denying the fact. 事实决不能否认。 (There must be) No talking in here ! 这儿不许讲话。 No smoking (within these walls) ! (场内) 禁烟！ 100Test 下载频道开通，各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 www.100test.com