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Ministry of Labour 劳工部 (美作:Department of Labor)labour market 劳工市场, 劳务市场Labour exchange, Employment exchange 职业介绍所 (美作:Employment Bureau)labour management 职业介绍经纪人full employment 全日制工作to be paid by the hour 按小时付酬seasonal work 季节工作piecework work 计件工作timework work 计时工作teamwork work 联合工作shift work 换班工作assembly line work 组装线工作 (美作:serial production)workshop 车间handicrafts, crafts 手工艺, 技艺trade, craft 行当profession, occupation 职务employment, job 工作situation, post 位置job 一件工作vacancy 空缺, 空额work permit 工作许可证to apply for a job 求职, 找工作application(for a job) 求职to engage, to employ 雇用work contract 劳务合同industrial accident 劳动事故occupational disease 职业病vocational guidance 职业指导vocational training 职业训练retraining, reorientation, rehabilitation 再训练, 再培训holidays, holiday, vacation 假期labour costs, labour input 劳力成本fluctuation of labour 劳力波动 (美作:of labor)worker 工作者permanent worker 长期工, 固定工personnel, staff 人员employee 职员clerk, office worker 办公室人员salary earner 雇佣工人workman 工人organized labour 参加工会的工人skilled worker 技术工人unskilled worker 非技术工人specialized worker 熟练工人farm worker 农场工人labourer worker 农业工人day labourer 日工seasonal worker 季节

工collaborator 合作者foreman 工头trainee, apprentice 学徒
工apprenticeship 学徒artisan, craftsman 工匠specialist 专家night
shift 夜班shortage of labour, shortage of manpower 缺乏劳
力working class 工人阶级proletarian 无产者proletariat 无产阶
级trade union 工会 (美作:labor union)trade unionist 工团主义
者trade unionism 工团主义guild 行会,同会,公会association,
society, union 协会emigration 移民,移居employer 雇主,老板shop
steward (工厂的)工会代表 (美作:union delegate)delegate 代
表representative 代表works council 劳资联合委员会labour law 劳
工法working day, workday 工作日full-time employment, full-time
job, full-time work 全天工作part-time employment, part-time job,
part-time work 半日工作working hours 工作时间overtime 业余时
间remuneration 报酬pay, wage, salary 工资wage index 工资指
数minimum wage 最低工资basic wage 基础工资gross wages 全部
收入net, real wages 实际收入hourly wages, wage rate per hour 计时
工资monthly wages 月工资weekly wages 周工资piecework wage
计件工资maximum wage 最高工资 (美作:wage ceiling)sliding
scale 按物价计酬法payment in kind 用实物付酬daily wages 日工
资premium, bonus, extra pay 奖励payday 发工资日, 付薪日pay
slip 工资单payroll 薪水册unemployment benefit 失业救济old-age
pension 退休金,养老金collective agreement 工会代表工人与资方
代表达成的协议retirement 退休claims 要求strike 罢工striker 罢
工者go-slow 怠工(美作:slow-down)lockout 停工(业主为抵制工
人的要求而停工)staggered strike 阶段性罢工strike picket 罢工纠
察队员strike pay 罢工津贴(由工会给的)strikebreaker, blackleg 破
坏罢工者down tools, sit-down strike 静坐demonstration,

manifestation 示威sanction 制裁unemployment 失业seasonal
unemployment 季节性失业underemployment 不充分就
业unemployed man 失业者(个人)the unemployed 失业者(集
体)to discharge, to dismiss 辞退,开除,解雇dismissal 开除,解雇to
terminate a contract 结束合同,结束契约negotiation 谈判collective
bargaining 劳资双方就工资等问题谈判 100Test 下载频道开通
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