

词汇：饮食词汇大全 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/455/2021_2022__E8_AF_8D_E6_B1_87_EF_BC_9A_E9_c11_455801.htm 英美菜谱常用分类词汇表 1 烹调方式 Cooking Method fried... 煎... deep fried... 炸（干炸）... quick-fried/stir-fried...（爆）炒... braised... 炖（烧）... stewed... 闷（炖、煨）... steamed... 蒸... smoked... 熏... roast... 烤... grilled... 烤... crisp... 香酥... spicy... 麻辣... caramelized... 拔丝... toffee... 拔丝... dices... ... 丁 mashed... ... 馅、泥... in brown sauce 红烧... ... in soy sauce 酱汁... ... in hot sauce 干烧... ... in tomato sauce 茄汁... ... in black bean sauce 豆瓣... ... in rice wine 糟溜... ... with fish flavor 鱼香... ... with sweet and sour flavor 糖醋... ... in soup 汆... ... shreds ... 丝 ... slices ... 片 ... cubes ... 块 2 调味品 Condiment stable salt 食盐 sugar 白糖 cheese 奶酪/干酪 vinegar 醋 butter 黄油 pepper 胡椒 soy sauce 酱油 cream 奶油 curry 咖喱 mustard 芥末 tomato sauce 蕃茄酱 honey 蜂蜜 gravy 肉汁 jam 果酱 cube sugar 方糖 ginger 姜 garlic 大蒜 shallot 大葱 mayonnaise 蛋黄酱 sweet soybean paste 甜面酱 3 汤类 Soup clear soup/thin soup/consomme 清汤 pottage/thick soup 浓汤 broth 肉汤 beef soup 牛肉汤 tomato soup 西红柿汤 cabbage soup 洋白菜汤 vegetable soup 菜汤 chicken soup 鸡汤 creamed chicken soup 奶油鸡汤 fish and tomato soup 红鱼汤 creamed ham soup 奶油火腿汤 beef balls soup 牛肉丸子汤 creamed prawn soup 奶油虾汤 beef and vegetable soup 牛肉蔬菜汤 creamed spinach soup 奶油菠菜汤 hot and sour soup 酸辣汤 minced chicken and corn pottage 鸡茸粟米汤 curry chicken soup 咖喱鸡汤 4 主食 Staple food 中餐主

食Chinese Food rice gruel/porridge 大米粥 millet gruel 小米粥
steamed bun/steamed bread 馒头 steamed twisted roll 花卷 meat pie
馅饼 pancake 煎饼 meatbun/steamed bread with stuffings 包子
dumpling 饺子 wonton/dumpling soup 馄饨 noodles 面条 sichuan
style noodles with peppery sauce 担担面 fried noodles 炒面
stretched noodles 拉面 noodles with soup 汤面 noodles with
soybean paste 炸酱面 beef noodles 牛肉面 spring roll 春卷 rice
noodles 米线 sweet dumpling 元宵 egg fried rice 蛋炒饭 deep-fried
dough sticks 油条 soybean milk 豆浆 muffin 松糕/饼 cruller 油饼5
西餐主食Western Foodbread 面包 toast 烤面包/土司 rye bread 黑
麦面包 bun 小圆面包 hamburger 汉堡包 bacon cheeseburger 腊
肉奶酪汉堡包 sandwich 三明治 tuna sandwich 金枪鱼三明治
hotdog 热狗 biscuits/crackers/cookies 饼干 pancake 烤饼/薄饼
pizza 比萨饼 meat-pie 肉馅饼 barley gruel 大麦粥 oatmeal 燕麦粥
French fries 炸薯条 pudding 布丁 macaroni 通心面 spaghetti 意大
利面条6 主菜 Entrees西餐主菜Western Entrees beef steak 牛排
(rare) 半熟的 (牛排) roast beef 烤牛排 (medium-rare) 适中偏
生的 (牛排) curry beef 咖喱牛排 (medium) 适中的 (牛排)
real cutlet/veal chop 小牛排 (medium-well done) 适中偏熟的 (牛
排) roast veal 烤小牛排 (well done) 熟透的 (牛排) spiced beef
五香牛排 braised beef 焖牛排 roast mutton 烤羊肉 lamb chop 羊
排 pork chop 猪排 sliced ham 火腿片 roast turkey 烤火鸡 roast
chicken 烤油鸡 curried chicken 咖喱鸡 roast duck 烤鸭 smoked
carp 熏鲤鱼 sardine 沙丁鱼 fried fish 炸鱼 fried eggs 煎鸡蛋 boiled
eggs 煮鸡蛋 poached eggs 荷包蛋 omelet/omelette 摊鸡蛋/蛋卷
pickled cucumber 酸黄瓜 salad 色拉 salad dressing 色拉酱 chicken

salad 鸡色拉 French 法式 (色拉酱) vegetable salad 素菜色拉
Italian 意大利式 (色拉酱) ham salad 火腿色拉 Blue cheese 蓝
乳酪式 (色拉酱) Russian 俄式 (色拉酱) baked potato 烤土
豆 mashed potato 土豆泥7 中餐主菜 Chinese Dishes bean curd 豆
腐 beansprouts 豆芽 steamed chicken 清蒸鸡 braised chicken 焖鸡
Beijing roast duck 北京烤鸭 preserved eggs 松花蛋 braised pork 红
烧扣肉 red-cooked pork 红烧肉 sweet-sour pork 糖醋肉 broiled
beef slices 烤牛肉片 chop suey 炒杂碎 stir-fried liver 炒猪肝
sweet-and-sour fish 糖醋鱼 meat balls 肉丸子 fried prawns 炸大虾
steamed turtle 炖甲鱼8 甜点 Dessert cake 蛋糕 cream cake 奶油蛋
糕 ice-cream 冰淇淋 pie 馅饼 vanilla ice-cream 香草冰淇淋
shortcake 松饼 chocolate ice-cream 巧克力冰淇淋 tart 果馅饼
strawberry ice-cream 草莓冰淇淋 apple pie 苹果馅饼 ice sucker 冰
棍 jello 冰糕 pastry 点心 yam 甜薯 sweet potato 番薯 raisin 葡萄
干9 DRINKS 软饮料 非酒精饮料 soft drinks/beverages coffee 咖啡
black coffee 不加牛奶的咖啡/清咖啡 decaffeinated coffee 无咖啡
因的咖啡 white coffee 牛奶咖啡 coffee with cream and sugar 加奶
加糖的咖啡 instant coffee 速溶咖啡 plain coffee 纯咖啡 milk 牛奶
tea 茶 green tea 绿茶 black tea 红茶 jasmine tea 茉莉花茶 tea bags
袋泡茶 yogurt 酸奶 cocacola/coke/cocoa 可口可乐 7-up 七喜
Pepsi Cola 百事可乐 Diet Pepsi 无糖百事可乐 Sprite 雪碧 fruit
juice 水果汁 lemonade 柠檬汁 orangeade 桔子汁 mineral water 矿
泉水 soda water 汽水 fresh orange juice 鲜桔子汁 Fruit Punch 水
果混合饮料 beer 啤酒 light beer 淡啤酒 draught beer 扎啤 100Test
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