

范文分析 - 动物试验 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/455/2021_2022__E8_8C_83_E6_96_87_E5_88_86_E6_c7_455938.htm 2005年9月17日A类Task 2 考题

WRITING TASK 2 You should spend about 40 minutes on this task. Write about the following topic: Some people think that using animals for experimentation purpose is cruel, but other people think that it is necessary for the development of science. Discuss both views and give your opinion. Give reasons for your answer and include any relevant examples from your own knowledge or experience. Write at least 250 words.

考题解释有些人认为把动物用于试验目的很残忍，但是另一些人却认为这对科学的发展是必要的。请讨论这两种观点并给出自己的观点。关键词

experimentation实验；试验cruel残忍的考题分析本题讨论的话题是是否可以拿动物作试验。考题中有两种观点，分别是支持和反对。因为提问中有明确的“discuss both views”的指令，因此两种观点都必须讨论到。最后的观点可以采取折衷的方案，即动物是否可以用来试验应该取决于试验的性质或者动物的种类等。

类似考题Some people think that the animals should be treated as pets. others think that animals are sources of food and clothing. What is your opinion? Aquariums and wildlife sanctuaries are seen as sources of education and entertainment for families. They are also essential to conduct life-saving research. However there is opposition to confining animals in this way. Discuss some of the arguments for and against the maintenance of zoos.

原创范文A chimpanzee is perhaps the animal most closely

related to humans. but instead of treating the animal with love and respect, we subject it to cruel and inhumane scientific and medical experiments to further human development. What a cruel fate for the unfortunate chimpanzee. Or perhaps, in life as in the jungle it is survival of the fittest, and so, as the most intelligent animal we are just exercising our right to dominate and use other animals as we wish. For many people the issue of using animals for science is black and white. either very pro-animal rights, or very much in favour of using animals since we are the highest level creature. On the one hand, some people say that subjecting animals to pain and torture is truly barbaric. higher-level animals share with us feelings, thoughts and behaviors and so we should look after them and respect them. They may also feel that if we are so unsure about the effects of a drug for example then we should do further chemical testing before doing live and sometimes cruel animal testing. Others, however, believe that we must use animals for the benefit of our own species (humans). to test drugs, cosmetics and new developments in science which will provide a safer and better lifestyle for us. Very few people are inherently cruel, but they still believe it is either them or us. it is better to test the drugs on a monkey rather than on a person. Being cruel for the sake of being cruel and with no tangible results to show for it is definitely stepping over a boundary of acceptable behavior, but at other times if the benefits of the research are explicit, tangible and valuable then I feel that the research is justified. ~ 296 Words ~ 谋篇布局第一段引言段，背景介绍并给出观点第一段里作者先介绍了考题的背景。用黑猩猩（chimpanzee）和“适者生存”

(survival of the fittest) 的事例来证明人类正在为了自身目的让动物遭受痛苦。第二段主体段1，反对动物试验的理由本段首先承认在是否可以把动物用于科学试验这个问题上存在明显分歧，既有人支持也有人反对。随后重点讨论了反对动物试验的理由：理由一：barbaric动物和人类一样有情感、思想和行为 (feelings, thoughts and behaviors)，我们应该照顾它们尊重它们 (look after them and respect them)。让动物遭受痛苦和折磨是野蛮的行为 (truly barbaric)。理由二：chemical testing如果对药物的疗效不是很确定 (unsure about the effects of a drug)，应该进一步进行化学试验 (do further chemical testing)，避免用动物进行残忍的活体实验。第三段主体段2，支持动物试验的理由在第三段中作者讨论了另外一种观点，即应该支持动物试验。理由也有两条：理由一：safer and better lifestyle动物试验可以帮助人类测试药物、化妆品等 (test drugs, cosmetics) 给人类带来更安全和舒适的生活 (safer and better lifestyle)。理由二：better than testing on human有些人觉得既然一定要用活体试验，那么用猴子做试验总要比用人试验要好 (it is better to test the drugs on a monkey rather than on a person.)。第四段总结，并给出作者观点最后一段作者提出了自己的观点，认为如果是为了残忍而残忍而且没有任何效果，则绝对是超出了可接受行为的范围 (stepping over a boundary of acceptable behavior)。但如果研究所带来的利益是明显、实际并且有价值的 (explicit, tangible and valuable)，则这些试验是合理的 (the research is justified.)。重点词汇subject ... to... 使.....屈从于.....；使.....遭受.....The inquiry found that the court had subjected them to unfair

treatment.inhumaneadj . 残忍的；不人道的Conditions for prisoners were described as inhumane.survival of the fittest适者生存
“ Survival of the fittest ” is the result of natural 0selection.in favour of支持；赞成He voted in favour of the bill because he wants to please the law makers. torturen . 折磨；痛苦Half of the prisoners died after torture and starvation.barbaricadj . 野蛮的；粗野的She found the idea of killing animals for pleasure barbaric.speciesn . 物种；种类Over a hundred species of insect are found in this area.explicitadj . 外在的；清楚的She was very explicit about what she thought was wrong with the plans.boundaryn . 边界；分界线The Ural mountains mark the boundary between Europe and Asia.tangibleadj . 切实的；实际的Other tangible benefits include an increase in salary and shorter working hours.justifiedadj . 有道理的；合理的I accept that the criticism is completely justified.inherentlyadv . 天性地；固有地Theres nothing inherently wrong with his ideas.实用句型以.....为目的 for the sake of ... 在表达“为了.....（目的）而做.....”这种概念时，可以用“for the sake of”来表达，相当于“because of...”或“for the purpose of...”例如：Lets not disagree for the sake of（= because of）a few pounds.Lets say, just for the sake of argument/for arguments sake（= for the purpose of this discussion), that prices rise by 3 per cent this year.Youre only arguing for the sake of arguing（= because you like arguing）.此外，我们还可以用“for its own sake”用来表达类似的概念，例如：I study for its own sake.Dont use technology for its own sake. Use it when its the best or the only way to provide information. 100Test 下载频道开通，各

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