

常用的前缀和后缀 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/458/2021_2022__E5_B8_B8_E7_94_A8_E7_9A_84_E5_c73_458367.htm 1.常用前缀

aero:concerning the air or aircraft plane (飞机) aeroplane (飞机) space (空间, 间隔) aerospace (航空宇宙) anti: against.opposite of nuclear ([核] 核子的) antinuclear (反对使用核武器的) matter (物质) antimatter (反物质) war (战争、作战、打仗) antiwar (反战的, 反对战争的) auto: of or by oneself biography (传记) autobiography (自传) criticism (批评, 批判) autocriticism (自我反省, 自我检讨) be:to treat as the stated thing friend (朋友, 助手) befriend (待人如友, 帮助) little (很少的, 矮小的, 很少) belittle (轻视, 使渺小, 使...显得渺小) bi: two.twice.double lingual (语言的) bilingual (能说两种语言的) cycle (自行车) bicycle (脚踏车, 自行车) bio:concerning living things chemistry (化学) biochemistry (生物化学) sphere (圈子) biosphere (生物圈) by:less important product (产品, 产物,) by-product (副产品, 附加产物) way (路, 道路) byway (小道) centi: hundredth part grade (等级) centigrade (分为百度的, 百分度的, 摄氏温度的) meter (米) centimeter (厘米) co: together, with author (作家, 创造者) coauthor (合著者, 共同执笔者, 合著) exist (存在, 生存) coexist (共存) col:(used before l) together, with location (位置, 场所) collocation (排列, 配置) com:(used before b, m, p)together, with passion (激情, 热情) compassion (同情, 怜悯) con:together, with centric (中心的, 中央的) concentric (同

中心的) federation (同盟, 联邦, 联合, 联盟) confederation (联邦) contra:opposite diction (措辞, 用语, 言语) contradiction (反驳, 矛盾) natural (自然的, 自然界的) contranatural (违背自然的) cor:(used before r) together, with relate (叙述, 讲, 使联系, 发生关系) correlate (使相互关联 , 和...相关) respond (回答, 响应, 作出反应 , 有反应) correspond (符合, 协调, 通信, 相当, 相应) counter:opposite act (担当, 表现, 见效) counteract (抵消, 中和, 阻碍) attack (攻击) counterattck (反引力) cross:across.going between the stated things and joining them country (乡下的, 乡村的, [方]祖国的, 故乡的) crosscountry (越野的, 横过田野的) breed ((使)繁殖, 教养, 抚养 , 品种, 种类) crossbreed ([生物]杂种 , 异种交配, 培育杂种, (使)杂交) de:showing an opposite. to remove. to reduce code (代码, 密码) decode (解码, 译解) value (评价, 重视) devalue ((=devalue)贬值, 贬值) dis:not. the opposite of advantage (优势, 有利条件) disadvantage (不利, 不利条件, 缺点, 劣势) agree (同意) disagree (不一致, 不适宜) honest (诚实的, 正直的) dishonest (不诚实的) em:(used before b,m, p) to cause to become body (赋以形体) embody (具体表达, 使具体化) power (权力, 激励) empower (授权与, 使能够) en:to cause to become. to make danger (威胁) endanger (危及) large (大的, 巨大的) enlarge (扩大, 放大) ex:former(and still living) minister (部长, 大臣) exminister (前部长) wife (妻子) exwife (前妻) extra:outside.beyond curricular (课程的) extracurricular (课外的, 业余的) ordinary (平常的, 普通的, 平凡的) extraordinary (非常的, 特别的, 非凡的) fore:in

advance, before. in or at the front arm (臂,武器, 装备) forearm (前臂 , 准备战斗, 预先武装, 准备) warn (警告) forewarn (预先警告) il:(used before l) not legal (法律的, 合法) illegal (违法的, 不合规定的) literate (学者 , 有文化的 , 有阅读和写作能力的) illiterate (违法的, 不合规定的) im:(used before b,m,p)not moral (道德(上)的, 精神的 , 道德) immoral (不道德的, 邪恶的, 放荡的, 淫荡的) possible (可能的) impossible (不可能的) in:not direct (径直的, 直接的) indirect (间接的, 迂回的) sensitive (敏感的, 灵敏的) insensitive (对...没有感觉的, 感觉迟钝的) infra:below in a range. beyond red (红(色)的) infrared (红外线的 , 红外线) structure (结构 , 构造) infrastructure (下部构造, 基础下部组织) inter:between.among change (改变, 变化) interchange ((指两人等)交换 , 相互交换) national (国家的, 民族的) international (国际的, 世界的 , 国际性组织, 国际比赛) intra:inside, within.into city (城市, 都市) intracity (市内的) department (部, 局, 处, 科, 部门, 系, 学部) intradepartment (内部) ir:(used before r)not regular (规则的, 有秩序的) irregular (不规则的, 无规律的) responsible (有责任的, 可靠的) irresponsible (不负责任的, 不可靠的) kilo:thousand gram (克,) kilogram ([物] 千克, 公斤) meter (米) kilometer (公里) macro:large, esp.concerning a whole system rather than particular parts of particular parts of economics (经济学) macroeconomics (宏观经济学) structure (宏观结构) macrostructure (宏观结构) mal:bad or badly function (官能, 功能, 作用) malfunction (故障) treat (宴请, 款待) maltreat (虐待, 滥用) micro:extremely

small computer (计算机, 电脑) microcomputer (微进化)
electronics (电子学) microelectronics ([电子] 微电子学)
mid:middle day (天, 白天) midday (正午) night (夜, 夜晚)
midnight (午夜) mini:small.short bus (公共汽车) minibus
(小型公共汽车) skirt (裙子) miniskirt (迷你短裙, 超短裙)
mis:bad or badly.wrong or wrongly fortune (运气, 好运)
misfortune (不幸, 灾祸) understand (懂, 了解)
misunderstand (误解, 误会) mono:one.single plane (飞机)
monoplane (单翼机) tone (音调, 语调) monotone (单调的, 单调)
multi:more than one.many purpose (目的, 意图) multipurpose (多种用途的, 多目标的)
national (国家的, 国立 [有] 的, 民族的) multinational (多民族的,) non:not
residentnon()resident sense 理性, 认识nonsense (胡说, 废话)
out:outside.eyond live (活的, 生动的) outlive (比...长命, 比...耐久)
door (门, 通道, 家, 户) outdoor (室外的, 户外的, 野外的)
over:too much.above. additional head (头, 头的, 主要的)
overhead (在头上的, 在头顶上, 在空中, 在高处) time (时间, 时候, 时机,)
overtime (超时, 加班, 延长时间, 超时的, 加班的, 加班地, 使超时)
poly:many centric (中心的, 中央的) polycentric (多中心的) syllabic ([语] 音节主音, 音节的)
polysyllabic (多音节的) post:later than.after graduate ((大学) 毕业生, 研究生, (使)(大学)毕业)
postgraduate (研究所学生, 研究生, 毕业后的) war (战争, 作战, 打仗) postwar (战后的)
pre:before.in advance pay (薪水, 工资, 支付) prepay (预付) war (战争, 作战, 打仗)
prewar (战前的, 在战前) pro:in favor of, supporting America (美国, 美洲(包括北美和南美

洲)) proAmerica abortion proabortion (流产, 堕胎, 失败, 夭折, 中止, 早产) pseudo: not real. false name (姓名) pseudonym (假名, 笔名) science (科学, 自然科学) pseudoscience (假科学, 伪科学) re: again. back to the former state unite (联合, 团结) reunite ((使)再结合) use (使用) reuse (再使用, 重新使用) self: by means of oneself or itself. of, to, with, for, or in oneself or itself employed (雇用, 用, 使用) selfemployed taught (teach的过去式和过去分词) selftaught semi: half. partly circle (圆周, 圆形物) semicircle (半圆形) final (决赛) semifinal (半决赛) step: not by birth but through a parent who has remarried mother (母亲, 妈妈) stepmother (继母) children (孩子, 孩子们) stepchildren (继子, 继女) sub: under, below. less important. part of the stated bigger whole divide (分, 划分, 分开, 隔开) subdivide (再分, 细分) section (部分) subsection (分部, 分段) super: more, larger, greater than usual market (市场) supermarket (超级市场) natural (自然的, 自然界的, 普通的, 正常的) supernatural (超自然的, 神奇的, 超自然物, 不可思议的事) tele: at or over a long distance. by or for television communication telecommunication screen (屏, 银幕) telescreen (电视屏幕, 荧光屏) therm(o): concerning heat chemistry (化学) thermochemistry (热化学) meter (计, 表) thermometer (温度计, 体温计) trans: across, on or to the other side of. between Atlantic (大西洋) transatlantic (大西洋彼岸的) plant (种植, 栽培, 培养) transplant (移植, 移种) tri: three. three times angular (有角的) triangular (三角形的) cycle (自行车) tricycle (三轮车, 机器三轮车) ultra: beyond. very, extremely modern (近

代的, 现代的) ultramodern (超现代化的) sound (声音, 语音)
ultrasound (超频率音响) un: not certain (确定的, 必然的, 可靠的)
uncertain (无常的, 不确定的, 不可预测的, 靠不住的) fortunate (幸运的, 幸福的)
unfortunate (不幸的, 使人遗憾的) under: too little. below develop (发展, 显影)
underdevelop ((使)发展不完全, (使)显影不足) sea (海洋, 大浪) undersea (海面下的)
uni: one. single form (形态, 构成) uniform (统一的, 相同的) directional (方向的)
unidirectional (单向的, 单向性的) vice: next in the rank. below chairman (主席, 会长)
vicechairman (副主席, 副议长) president (总统, 会长, 行长) vicepresident (副总督, 副省长)
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