

四六级考点词汇及真题解析：D字头 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

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D字头 同学们，如果你正在复习大学英语四级词汇的字母D部分，请跟我来。先做题，再认真阅读题后的讲解。看看收获如何。

1.The issue is how to of radioactive waste. A.deal B.dispose C.disposal D.do [答案与译文] B.问题是怎样处理放射性废料。 [辨析及搭配] A.deal (with) 处理；应付；做生意。例句：I have dealt with this company for more than a decade.我已经与这家公司做了十多年的生意。 B. dispose (of) 处理；处置；除掉；去掉。例句：Man proposes, God disposes.谋事在人，成事在天。 Dispose of these old newspapers! 把这些旧报纸处理掉。 C.disposal n.处理；处置。 D.do 处理；整顿；解决(问题)。

2.The trend of brain drain does the developing countries degrees of harm. A.diver B.diversify C.diverse D.diversity [答案与译文] C.人才外流的趋势不同程度伤害着发展中国家。 [辨析及搭配] A.diver n.潜水员。 B.diversify v.使多样化。 C.diverse adj.不同的。 D.diversity n.多样性。此处只能用形容词diverse修饰名词。

3.Whether he could obtain his diploma or not greatly him. A.disturbed B.distinguished C.distresses D.disputes [答案与译文] A.是否能取得文凭极大地扰乱了他的心绪。 [辨析及搭配] A.disturb 扰乱；打扰。 B.distinguish (between; from) 区分；辨别。 C.distress 使悲痛；使忧伤。 D.dispute 争论；辩论；争执。

4.All had to stay in the open space, esp.at night, for the of the warning of an earthquake. A.donation B.domination C.destination

D.duration [答案与译文] D.在整个地震警报期间，大家只好（特别是在夜间）待在空旷的地方。 [辨析及搭配] A.donation 捐赠品；捐款。 B. domination 统治；控制；支配。 C.destination 目的地。 D.duration 期间；持续时间。 5.The free market is with purchasers and merchants. A.deliberate B.dense C.dependent D.desirable [答案与译文] B.自由市场上云集买卖双方而一片繁忙。 [辨析及搭配] A.deliberate 蓄意的；审慎的。 B. dense (with) 密集的；浓厚的；繁忙的。 C.dependent 依靠的；依赖的；以……而定。 D.desirable 值得要的；合心意的；悦人心意的。 6.Mr.Smith is used to reading his favorite academic over coffee. A.digital B.digest C.digestion D.indigestion [答案与译文] B.史密斯先生习惯于边喝咖啡边读他最喜欢的学术文摘。 [辨析及搭配] 首先排除A.digital adj.数字的；数码的。后面三个是同根词：B.digest v.消化，领悟。 n.文摘，摘要。 C.digestion n.消化，领悟。 D.indigestion n.消化不良。 7.Failure is the mother of success , so that hers hasn ' t her , but encouraged her to redouble her exertions instead. A.discharged B.discounted C.discarded D.discouraged [答案与译文] D.失败乃成功之母。所以她的失败没使她灰心丧气，反而使她加倍努力。 [辨析及搭配] A.discharge v.允许……离开；排（放）出。 B.discount vt.打断；漠视；认为……不值得考虑。 C.discard vt. & vi.抛弃；放弃。 D.discourage v.使泄气；沮丧；阻拦。 8.The chemistry teacher dipped his finger into the mixture and took it out of it. A.indirectly B.directly C.dimly D.diplomatically [答案与译文] B.化学老师把一个指头伸进混合液里，立刻又拿了出来。 [辨析及搭配] A.indirectly 间接

地；拐弯抹角地。 B.directly 立即；很快；直接地。 C.dimly 微暗地；朦胧地。 D.diplomatically 外交上；外交地。 9.Any in a watch is very delicate. A.device B.devise C.deviancy D.deviation [答案与译文] A.钟表中的任何装置都非常精巧。 [辨析及搭配] 首先排除动词B.devise v.设计；发明。 A.device n.装置；设备；方法；计划。 C.de-viancy n.反常；背离。 D.deviation n.背离；越轨；偏差。 10.His disasters were to what he had done wrong. A.despite B.in spite of C.down D.due [答案与译文] D.他遭灾难的原因是曾经干过坏事。 [辨析及搭配] 根据句中的to，可否定A和B。 A.despite不管；尽管；不论。直接带短语，例句：Despite the pouring rain， he went to his post as usual.尽管大雨倾盆，他照常去上班。 B.in spite of与A同义。 In spite of the pouring rain， he went to his post as usual.C. down往下；沿着。 D.due to因为；由于.....而起。例句： Due to his illness he was lying in bed.因为生病，他躺在床上。 11.No one can any citizen ' s legal right. A.be done with B.draw on C.derive from D.deprive of [答案与译文] D.谁也不能剥夺公民的合法权利。 [辨析及搭配] A.be done with了结了；完成了。 B.draw on戴（穿）上；吸收；引诱。例句：The jailer drew the prisoner on to tell his story.看守诱导囚犯把事情说出来。 C.derive from得来（自）；由.....获得。例句： Anyone can derive a lot of pleasure from making friends.任何人都能从结交朋友中获得许多乐趣。 D.deprive of剥夺；夺去。 12.The gifted engineer a model of the atomic generator. A.dragged B.drafted C.drifted D.drafted [答案与译文] B.那位天才工程师画了一幅原子发电机草图。 [辨析及搭配] A.drag拖；拉。 B.draft起草；草拟。 draft a plan

of study 草拟一份研究计划 C. drift 漂流；飘荡。 D. drat (= damn) 例句：Drat it! I forgot my key! 见鬼（该死）！我忘了钥匙！

13. Mr. Black was in the , standing there dumbfounded, not knowing what to do. A. dark B. dusk C. dawn D. dam [答案与译文] A. 布莱克先生不知就里，站在那里目瞪口呆，不知怎么办好。 [辨析及搭配] A. dark 黑暗，in the dark 在黑暗中；不知情；蒙在鼓里。 例句：Parents often keep their children in the dark about their presents on New Year ' s Eve. 新年前夕，父母亲常常不让孩子们知道他们的礼物。 B. dusk 薄暮；黄昏：It is hard to see clearly at dusk. 黄昏时难看清楚东西。 C. dawn 黎明；破晓。 例句：They take their boat out every day at dawn. 他们每天黎明时起航出海。 D. dam 大坝。

14. An unexpected guest on us last night. A. decreased B. declined C. descended D. dropped [答案与译文] C. 昨天晚上，一位不速之客突然来到我们家。 [辨析及搭配] A. decrease 减少；降低。 例句：The number of illiberal people is decreasing gradually. 缺乏文化素养的人数在渐渐减少。 B. decline 下倾；下降；下垂。 C. descend 下来；下降；突然来访（与 upon, on 连用）。 例句：Amy descended upon us at Christmas. 艾米在圣诞节时突然来访。 D. drop 落下；下降；滴， drop by / in / over / round 顺便来访。

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