

2008年成人高考专升本英语复习笔记：基本句型 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/466/2021_2022_2008_E5_B9_B4_E6_88_90_c66_466304.htm 基本句型 英语的基本句型有五种：

1.主语 谓语动词（不及物动词）。如：My grandma can neither read nor write. 2.主语 谓语动词 宾语。如：Morning exercises will do you a lot of good. 3.主语 谓语动词 表语。如：In Beijing, the best season of the year is probably autumn. 4.主语 谓语动词 间接宾语 直接宾语。如：The professor gave us a speech yesterday. 5.主语 谓语动词 宾语 宾语补足语。如：Mary had her hair cut yesterday.

句子的分类 一、按用途分类 句子按用途分为陈述句、疑问句、祈使句和感叹句。（一）陈述句 陈述句说明一个事实或是表达说话人的看法。如：She arrived quite early. I dont see any point in making another speech on this problem.

（二）疑问句 疑问句分为一般疑问句、特殊疑问句、选择疑问句和反意疑问句。 1.一般疑问句 一般疑问句通常以助动词开始，要求以yes 或no回答。如："Will you pass on a message to him?" "Yes, whats it?" "Do you like sports?" "No, I prefer reading in my spare time." 2.特殊疑问句 特殊疑问句以疑问代词开头，后面通常接一般疑问句，如果疑问词或其修饰的词作句子的主语，后面应用陈述句句序。如：How much did she charge? Who is responsible for the accident? (be responsible for 为.....负责) "_____ do you record the temperature in the lab?" "Every two hours." A. How soon B. How long C. How often D. How much (答案 C how often 表示频率, how soon最快....., how long 一段延续的时间, how much

问价钱) 3.选择疑问句 选择疑问句在结构上类似于一般疑问句, 选择的两部分由or连接起来。如: Do you prefer coffee or tea? -Either will do. Are you from Shanghai or Suzhou? -Im from Suzhou. 4.反意疑问句 反意疑问句由两部分组成, 前一部分用陈述句的形式, 后一部分是一个简短的问句。如果前一部分用肯定形式, 后一部分通常用否定形式, 前一部分用否定形式, 后一部分就用肯定形式, 两部分主语的人称、时态应保持一致。如: You are going out today, arent you? We cant take the books out, can we? 当反意疑问句的前一部分是否定句, 或含有no, nothing, never, hardly, seldom等词时, 回答时应特别注意。事实上肯定的用yes, 事实上否定的用no. You wont be away for long, will you? -No, Ill be back in ten minutes. He is hardly ten, is he? -Yes, he is ten. You havent any objection to the idea, have you? -No, I havent. (objection to 反对, to是介词) They have no classes tomorrow, have they? -No, they havent. 日常用语中有些反意疑问句构成与上述不同, 有其独特的方式。如: Have a cup of tea, will you? Lets meet at the station, shall we? What a lovely day, isnt it? 4. 反意疑问句 1. You never told us his phone number, _____? A. hadnt you B. didnt you C. had you D. did you 答案 D 2. I dont think youve heard of him before, _____? A. dont I B. do I C. have you D. havent you 答案 C 3. Mountains can be very dangerous, _____? A. cant they B. arent they C. dont they C. wont they 答案 A 4. "Jill has a toothache." "Its been hurting her for quite a while, _____?" A. isnt it B. doesnt it C. wasnt it D. hasnt it 答案 D 5. Beginners have to learn from their mistakes, _____ they? A.

haven't B. mustn't C. don't D. aren't learn from 从.....学到 答案 C 6.

"It's awfully cold this morning." "Yes, but it's not colder than it was yesterday, _____ it?" A. wasn't B. isn't C. is D. was 100Test 下

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