

职称英语阅读理解的考核目标和例题解析五 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

[https://www.100test.com/kao\\_ti2020/469/2021\\_2022\\_\\_E8\\_81\\_8C\\_E7\\_A7\\_B0\\_E8\\_8B\\_B1\\_E8\\_c67\\_469550.htm](https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/469/2021_2022__E8_81_8C_E7_A7_B0_E8_8B_B1_E8_c67_469550.htm) 4 . 既理解个别句子的意义，也理解上下文之间的意义关系 阅读理解不能仅仅停留在句子水平上。有的读者对一篇文章的一些个别句子好像是理解的，但由于不能理解它们与上下文中其他句子的逻辑关系，因而整篇文章讲的是什么呢则不能准确掌握。在阅读理解测试中，考核这一阅读技能的题目是大量的，而且题干的形式和措词没有固定形式，但从考核目标和内容来看，这一类题目往往要求读者准确理解一些有关联的句子之间的种种逻辑关系(例如概括和举例说明、前因后果、行为动机、比较、条件或让步等)。例如：1. Which of the following may cause/lead to ... according to the passage? 2. Sb. is asked/advised to do sth. Because \_\_\_\_\_.3. The aim of... is/was \_\_\_\_\_.4. The best solution for ... seems to be \_\_\_\_\_5. \_\_\_\_\_ is specifically mentioned in paragraph ... as an example of \_\_\_\_\_.6. The author argues that a teachers chief concern should be \_\_\_\_\_7. According to the passage/author, people differ in their opinions about \_\_\_\_\_.8. ... encourages the use of sth. so that \_\_\_\_\_9. According to the passage the new device proved to be \_\_\_\_\_10. Which of the following best characterizes the main feature of... ? 例1 Do you find getting up in the morning so difficult that its painful? This might be called laziness, but Dr. Kleitman has a new explanation. He has proved that everyone has a daily energy cycle. During the hours when you labor through your work you may say that youre "hot".

That's true. The time of day when you feel most energetic is when your cycle of body temperature is at its peak. For some people the peak comes during the forenoon. For others it comes in the afternoon or evening. No one has discovered why this is so, but it leads to such familiar monologues as: "Get up, John! You'll be late for work again!" The possible explanation to the trouble is that John is at his temperature-and-energy peak in the evening. Much family quarrelling ends when husbands and wives realize what these energy cycles mean, and which cycle each member of the family has. You can't change your energy cycle, but you can learn to make your life fit it better. Habit can help, Dr. Kleitman believes. Maybe you're sleepy in the evening but feel you must stay up late anyway. Counteract your cycle to some extent by habitually staying up later than you want to. If your energy is low in the morning but you have an important job to do early in the day, rise before your usual hour. This won't change your cycle, but you'll get up steam and work better at your low point. Get off to a slow start which saves your energy. Get up with a leisurely yawn and stretch. Sit on the edge of the bed a minute before putting your feet on the floor. Avoid the troublesome search for clean clothes by laying them out the night before.

Whenever possible, do routine work in the afternoon and save tasks requiring more energy or concentration for your sharper hours.<sup>1</sup> If a person finds getting up early a problem, most probably

A. he is a lazy person  
B. he refuses to follow his own energy cycle  
C. he is not sure when his energy is low  
D. he is at his peak in the afternoon or evening

本题在形式上是一个条件句，但实质上是要读者搞清楚人们

能否早起同什么有关。也就是说，本题要求找到文章的第一句(Do you find getting up in the morning so difficult that it ' s painful?)和其他有关句子的联系。文章的第二句说，“有人可能会把这说成是懒散，但 Kleitman博士却另有解释。”因此选项A显然不对。再根据文章第二段中John的自言自语，以及紧接着的解释：John is at his temperature-and-energy peak in the evening . 依此推理，不能早起，则很可能和这个人的能量周期有关。因此选项D应是正确答案。2. Which of the following may lead to family quarrels according to the passage? A.

Unawareness of energy cycles.B. Familiar monologues.C. A change in a family members energy cycle.D. Attempts to control the energy cycles of other family members. 本题的关键是看懂文章第二段的最后一句(即：“ Much family quarrelling ends when husbands and wives realize what these energy cycles mean , and which cycle each member of the family has . ” )，同时联系本段的第四句和第五句(即：“ For some people the peak comes during the forenoon . For others it comes in the afternoon or evenin9 . ” )的意思。该句的直接意思是“ 如果丈夫和妻子能明白能量周期是怎么回事，以及家庭每个成员有什么样的周期，很多家庭争吵就会停止。” 也就是说，家庭争吵的发生是因为丈夫和妻子不了解能量周期是怎么回事，更谈不上了解每个家庭成员有什么样的能量周期了。因此A项：Unawareness of energy cycles(不知道能量周期)应是正确答案。3. If one wants to work more efficiently at his low point in the morning, he should \_\_\_\_\_.A. change his energy cycleB. overcome his lazinessC. get up earlier than usual D. go to bed earlier 本题要求读者找出文章第三段中的最

后两句，并联系本段开头两句的意思，作出正确判断。文章第三段开头说，“虽然你无法改变自己的能量周期，但你可以使你的生活适合这一周期。Dr. Kleitman认为经常性的行为(对你的能量周期)能起作用。”最后两句又说，“...rise before your usual hour...work better at your low point.” (“如果你在上午处于能量的低潮，但你有重要的工作要在上午做，那么你就要比平时早起。这并不改变你的周期，但你可以在低潮时得到能量，工作得更好。”)因此选项C是正确答案。

4. You are advised to rise with a yawn and stretch because it will \_\_\_\_\_. A. help to keep your energy for the day's work B. help you to control your temper early in the day C. enable you to concentrate on your routine work D. keep your energy cycle under control all day

本题问的是因果关系。回答这一问题的关键是看懂文章最后一段的第二句和其他句子的联系。首先要注意这一段的第一句“Get off to a slow start which saves your energy”，也就是说早上慢慢起床可以节省能量。紧接该句的三个句子都是慢慢起床的具体做法。因此选项A是正确答案。

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