2008年成考专升本英语虚拟语气复习四:条件句中的虚拟语 气 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式,建议阅读原文 https://www.100test.com/kao\_ti2020/471/2021\_2022\_2008\_E5\_B9\_ B4\_E6\_88\_90\_c66\_471371.htm 第四部分:条件句中的虚拟语气 第一节:if引导的条件句中的虚拟语气虚拟语气表示一种不 能实现的假设。该语法主要用于if条件状语从句。一、if引导 的条件状语从句的分类及虚拟条件句的判断 1、可以把条件 句分为两类:1)、真实条件句(Sentences of Real Condition ):凡是假设的情况发生性可能很大,就是真实条件句。例 如: 、If I have time , I will help you with this work.如果我有 时间会帮助你做此工作的。 、As long as I say anything wrong , you must point it out.只要我说了什么错话,你一定要指出来 。 、If time permits, we'll go fishing together. (如果有时间 的话,我们就一起去钓鱼。)2)、虚拟条件句(Sentences of Unreal Condition): 当假设是不大可能实现时,就是虚拟条 件句。例如: 、If I were you , I would have attended the meeting. 如果我是你的话,就去参加会议了。 、If he had come here yesterday, he would have seen his old friend.假如他昨 天来这儿的话,就会看见他的老朋友。 、If it had rained yesterday, we would have stayed at home. (如果昨天下雨的话 , 我们就会留在家里。) 2、、if条件状语从句中虚拟语气的 判断 判断是真实条件句还是非真实条件句。只有在非真实条 件句中才使用虚拟语气。通过句子意思,看假设的条件是否 能够实现,能够实现是真实条件句,不能使用虚拟语气;假 设的条件不能实现则是非真实条件句,要用虚拟语气。 判断 这个假设是与哪个事实相反。通常有三种情况: 与过去事

实相反。 与现在事实相反。 与将来事实可能相反。 3、 "后退一步法"后退一步法是指在准确地判断了该句与哪一 事实相反后,按虚拟语气的后退一步法处理从句谓语动词的 时态。即:在非真实条件状语从句中,谓语动词按正常情况 "后退一步"。也就是: 与过去事实相反,在从句中用过 去完成时形式表示。 与现在事实相反,在从句中用过去一 般时形式表示。 与将来事实可能相反,在从句中用过去将 来时形式表示。 主句中则用情态动词would, should, could 等加一个与从句一致的动词形式。例: 、If I had come her yesterday, I would have seen him. , If I were a teacher, I would be strict with my students. 
. If it should snow tomorrow , they couldn't go out. 4、注意事项 if条件句中如有were, should, had,可以省去if,并使用倒装语序。 在现代英语 中if条件状与从句中的谓语动词如果是be其过去形式一般 用were. 二、虚拟语气在if 引导的条件句中的用法: (一)、 表示与现在事实相反的情况。其句子结构为: 从句:if 主语 动词的过去式(be用were) ..... 主句:主语 would (should , could , might ) 动词原形 ...... 例: 1.If I were you , I would go with him. 2. If the weather were fine, I would go there. 如 果天气好,我去那儿。(事实天气不好)3.If I were you, I would read it again. 如果我是你的话,我再读一遍。(事实上 我不是你) 4.If time permitted, I would write it again. 如果时间 允许的话,我再写一遍。(事实上时间不允许)5.If it weren 't snowing, we wouldn't stay in the house. 要是现在不下雪的 话,我们就不会待在屋里。(事实上现在下雪)6.What would I do if I were in your place? 要是我处于你地位我会怎么

办?(事实上我不在你的位置上) 7.If he hurried, he could catch the first bus. 他要是快点能够赶上头班公共汽车。(可是他不着急) 8.If it weren 't for your help, we would get into trouble. 100Test 下载频道开通,各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 www.100test.com