

2008年成考专升本英语虚拟语气复习三：名词性从句中的虚拟语气 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

[https://www.100test.com/kao\\_ti2020/471/2021\\_2022\\_2008\\_E5\\_B9\\_B4\\_E6\\_88\\_90\\_c66\\_471378.htm](https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/471/2021_2022_2008_E5_B9_B4_E6_88_90_c66_471378.htm) 第三部分：名词性从句中的虚拟语气

第一节：宾语从句（Subordinate Clause）中的虚拟语气

一、在动词wish后的宾语从句中的虚拟语气 在动词wish后的宾语从句中的虚拟语气，常省去宾语从句的引导词that.（一）

、对现在情况的虚拟（与现在的事实相反）：从句用过去式或过去进行式（时间上是同时的）。其句子结构为：宾语从句的谓语be和were（was），实义动词用过去式。例：1. I wish（that可省略，下同）I knew the answer to the question.

（wish，动词过去式knew）我希望知道这个答案。（事实上是不知道）

2. I wish it were spring in my hometown all the year around.（wish，were）但愿我的家乡四季如春。（事实上不可能）

3. I wish I were a bird.（wish，were）但愿我是只小鸟。（事实上不可能）

4. When she was at the party，she wished she were at home.（wished，过去虚拟动词were）（事实上并不在家）

5. Now that he is in China，he wishes he understood Chinese.（wishes，过去虚拟动词understood）现在他在中国，他希望能懂得中文。（事实上并不懂）

6. When we begin the trip，they will wish they were with us.（will wish，过去虚拟动词were）（事实上并不和我们在一起）

（二）、对过去情况的虚拟（和过去的事实相反）：用wish表示对过去事情的遗憾。其句子结构为：宾语从句的谓语用过去完成时，或would，could，might现在完成时。例：1. I wish（that可省略，下同）I hadn't wasted so much time. 我后悔不该浪费这么多时间。（

事实上已浪费了) 2. He wishes he hadn't lost the chance. 他真希望没有失去机会。(其实已失去) 3. We wished he had spoken to us. (wished, had spoken) (事实上他并没同我们讲) 4. I wish you had called earlier. (wish, had called) (事实上已迟了) 5. They will wish they had listened to us sooner. (will wish, had listened) (事实上并不如此) 例题分析: I wish I \_\_\_\_\_ longer this morning, but I had to get up and come to class. A. could have slept B. slept C. might have slept D. have slept 动词wish后面接从句, 表达不可能实现或与事实相反的情况时, 谓语动词要用虚拟语气, 即用过去式(表示现在发生的动作)或过去完成式(表示过去发生的动作)。本题后半句谓语动词have用的是过去时had to get up and come, 所以前面要用过去完成时表示过去发生的动作。所以, 选项A) could have slept是答案 (三)、对将来情况的虚拟(表示将来的主观愿望): 从句动词"would/should/could/might 动词原形"(时间上较后)(请注意: 主句和从句的主语不相同)。用wish表示对将来事情的愿望。例: 1. I wish it would stop raining. (虚拟动词would 动词原形stop) 我希望雨能停止。(事实上雨还在下着呢) 2. I wish you would be quiet. (would be) 我希望你安静一些。(事实上那家伙还在吵着呢) 3. You wished she would arrive the next day. (would arrive) 你希望她第二天会到。(事实上她还没到) 4. I wish she would change her mind. (would change) 我希望她会改变主意。(呵呵, 女孩子可没那么容易就改变主意喔) 5. He will wish we would join him the following week. (would join) (只是希望我们和他在一起, 实际上还没在一起) (四)、注意: 1.如果将wish改为

过去式wished，其后that从句中的动词形式不变。例如：I wished I hadn't spent so much money. 我要是那时没有花掉那么多钱就好了。 2. 如果that从句中用would，一般表示对现状不满或希望未来有所改变或请求 I wish he would answer my letter. I wish prices would come down. I wish you would help me. I wish you would stop asking silly questions. 100Test 下载频道开通，各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 [www.100test.com](http://www.100test.com)