

英语专业八级改错练习题及答案解析(四十七) PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/473/2021_2022__E8_8B_B1_E8_AF_AD_E4_B8_93_E4_c67_473210.htm You stare at waterfall for a minute or two, then shift your gaze to its surrounding. What you now see appears to drift upward. You __1__ are board a train in a busy station when suddenly another train next __2__ to your starts moving forward. __3__ For a fraction of a second you feel that your train has lurched backward. These optical illusions occur because the brain is constantly matching its model of reality to signals from the body ' s sensors and interpret what must be happening that your train __4__ might have moved, not the other. that downward motion is now __5__ normal, so a change from it must be perceived as upward motion. The sensors that make this magic are two kinds. __6__ Each eye contains about 120 million rods, which provide some-what blurry black and white vision. These are the windows of night vision. once adapted to the dark, they can detect a candle burnt __7__ ten miles away. Colorful vision in each eye comes from six to seven __8__ million structures called cones. Under ideal conditions, every cone can “ see ” the entire rainbow spectrum of visible colors, but one type of cone is most sensitive to red, another to green, the third to __9__ blue. By monitoring how many wavelength of light affects the different cones, a connected ganglion cell can determine its “ color ” and relay that data brainwork. Rods and cones send their messages pulsing an __10__ average 20 to 25 times per second along the optic nerve. 答案及解析: 1. surrounding

- surroundings 作为名词总是以复数形式出现，surrounding 是形容词。2. board - aboard ; ^board - on be abroad a train (a ship, a plane...)意思是“在火车（船、飞机）上”。board 是名词，可以说 be on board（这个改错之前也出现过，经常出现的大家可都要记住啦）3. you - yours 物主限定词 your 不能作介词的宾语，应该用物主代词 yours。4. interpret - interpreting Interpret 通过 and 和 matching 并列，所以也应该是进行体形式。5. might - must 根据上下文，这里必须用表达非常肯定的语气 must，而不是不肯定的“might”，而且，后面的 not the other 也强调了非此即彼的肯定性。6. are ^ - of 加上介词 of 作主语补足语表示对主语的某一种性质的描述。7. burnt - burning 如果用过去分词 burnt 修饰 candle，那么是说“十英里之外燃尽的蜡烛”，那是不可能用肉眼看到的，所以应该改成 burning，表示“在燃烧的蜡烛”。8. Colorful - Colorful 是指所修饰的事物本身具有明亮的或者不同的颜色，而 color 作定语是指修饰的事物使别的事物的各种颜色能够展现出来，而不是仅仅看到黑白两色，比如：color television，color photo，color picture 等。9. the - a the third 表示顺序排列，和 the first，the second 对应，“a third”表示数量上的增加，和 one，another 相对应。10. that - those data 这个词是 datum 的复数形式，所以应该用 those 修饰 100Test 下载频道开通，各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 www.100test.com