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https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/474/2021_2022_2007_E5_B9_B412_E6_c67_474257.htm 模拟训练(4) When some 19th New Yorkers said “ Harlem ” , they meant almost all of Manhattan above 86th Street. Toward the end of the century, however, a group of citizens in upper Manhattan want, perhaps, to ___1___ shape a closer and more precise sense of community designated a section that they wished to have known as Harlem. The chosen area was the Harlem which Blacks were moving in the first decades of the ___2___ new century as they left their old settlements on the middle and lower blocks of the West Side. As the community became predominantly Black, the very word “ Harlem ” seemed to lose its old mean. At times it was easy to forget ___3___ that “ Harlem ” was originally the Dutch name “ Harlem ” , the ___4___ community it described had been found by people from Holland, and that for most of its three centuries ---- it was first settled in the sixteenth hundreds ---- it had been preoccupied by White New Yorkers. ___5___ “ Harlem ” became synonymous to Black life and Black style in ___6___ Manhattan. Blacks living there used the word as though they had coined it on themselves --- not only to designate their area of residence ___7___ but to express their sense of the various qualities of its life and atmosphere. As years passed, “ Harlem ” assumed an even large ___8___ meaning. In the words of Adam Clayton Powell, Sr, the pastor of the Abyssinian Baptist Church, Harlem “ became the symbol of the liberty and the

Promised Land to Negroes everywhere. By 1919, Harlem ' s population had grown by several thousand. It had received its share of wartime migration from the South, the Caribbean, and parts of colonial Africa. Some of the new arrivals merely lived in Harlem. It was New York they came to, looking ___9___ for jobs and for all the other legendary opportunities of life in the city. To others who migrated to Harlem, New York was merely the city in which they found themselves: Harlem was exactly what they ___10___ wished to be.

答案及解析: 1. want -> wanting 本句的谓语是 designated, want...community 应该是修饰 citizens 的定语, 因此需要将动词 want 变成分词形式, 且为主动关系, 故将 want 改为 wanting。 2. which -> where 或 which 前加 to which 引导的是修饰 Harlem 的定语从句, 从句中 moved (搬家) 是不及物动词, 所以要在 which 前面加上介词 to, 或者将 which 改为 where。 3. mean -> meaning mean 作名词时意为“平均数, 中间, 中庸”, 不符合题意; 而 meaning 意为“意义, 含义”, lose its old meaning 意为“失去了昔日的意义”, 符合题意。 4. 第二个 the 前加 that 本句中 forget 后面引导的是三个并列的宾语从句。在一个词引导两个或多个宾语从句时, 第一句宾语从句的 that 可省可不省, 但第二句或从第二句以后的 that 都不可以省略。 5. preoccupied -> occupied 这里的 hundreds 没有错, in the sixteen hundreds 相当于 in the 1600s。preoccupy 意为“使全神贯注, 使入神”, be preoccupied with 意为“忙于做某事”, 不符合题意; 而 occupy 意为“居住, 占用”, 符合题意。 6. to -> with be synonymous with 意为“与...等同, 与...意义相同”。 7. on -> by by themselves 表示“他们自己”, 本句中的 coin “杜撰(单

词)”，结合句意可知，应该将on改为by。8. large -> largereven修饰的形容词要用比较级。9. they前加that这里是it is ...that...的强调句型，该句型中的that不可以省略。10. what -> where如果用what，则最后一句的意思就成了“哈莱姆区正是他们希望成为的地方了”，不符合题意。正确的意思应该是“哈莱姆区正是他们希望居住的地方”，所以应该将what改为where。100Test 下载频道开通，各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 www.100test.com