

单证员执业资格考试复习资料精华版（三）PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/479/2021_2022__E5_8D_95_E8_AF_81_E5_91_98_E6_c32_479060.htm 单证员资格考试复习资料 资料03 议付时以提交下列注明本信用证编号及开证人详细姓名、地址的各项单据为有效。单据要求提交的份数，一般有这样表示的：“in duplicate”，解释为“一式二份”，以下类推(triplicate, quadruplicate, quintuplicate, sextuplicate, septuplicate, octuplicate, nonuplicate, decuplicate)。例如：Signed Commercial Invoice in duplicate. 签字商业发票一式二份。（七）、信用证中“装运条款”（Clauses on Shipment）的表述词语 信用证中显示的装运条款通常包括装运期限、是否允许分批和转运以及起讫地点的规定。1、装运期（DATE OF SHIPMENT）根据国际商会500号规则的规定，如使用“于或约于”之类词语限定装运日期，银行视为在所述日期前后各5天内装运，起讫日包括在内。信用证中常见的装运条款一般有：Shipment from Chinese port to New York not later than Mar.08,2004. 自中国口岸装运货物驶往纽约，不得迟于2004年3月8日。Shipment must be effected not later than May.06,2004. 货物不得迟于2004年5月6日。Bill of Lading must be dated not before the date of this credit and no later than July.17,2004. 提单日期不得早于本信用证开具日期，但不得迟于2004年7月17日。Shipment from Chinese main port for transshipment to Osaka, Japan. 自中国主要港运往日本大阪。Loading in charge: Shanghai China for transport to Dublin, Ireland ,latest date of shipment Sep.03,2004. 由中国上海装运至爱尔兰都柏林,最迟装

运日期为2004年9月3日。也有的信用证上只是简单打上

: Latest date of shipment: Mar.08,2004. 最迟装运日期：2004年3月8日。 Shipment to be effected from China for transportation to Colombo,Sri Lanka not later than May.06,2004. 从中国装运到斯里兰卡科伦坡不得迟于2004年5月6日。 2、分批/转运条款

(Partial Shipments/Transshipment) 在信用证中的表述 根据《UCP500》规定，除非信用证另有规定，允许分批装运、分批支款，也允许转运。运输单据表面注明货物系使用同一运输工具并经同一路线运输的，即使每套运输单据注明的装运日期不同，只要运输单据注明的目的地相同，也不视为分批装运。信用证中常见的分批/转运条款有： Partial shipments are allowed and transshipment is allowed. 分批装运和转运是被允许的。 Transshipment and Partial shipment prohibited. 不允许分装运和转运。 Partial shipment is allowed and transshipment is authorized at Hongkong only. 分批装运允许，转运仅允许在香港。 Shipment from Shanghai to Singapore without partial shipment/transshipment. 从上海装运到新加坡，不允许分批/转运。 Transshipment is allowed provided “ Through Bill of Lading ” are presented. 如提交联运提单，转运允许。（八）信用证中“特别条款”（ Special Clauses/Conditions ）的表述 信用证中的特别条款主要是依据银行和买卖双方交易的具体需要，以及进口国的政治经济和贸易政策等的变化而定的。常见的条款有： 1、议付与索偿条款（ Negotiation and Reimbursement ）议付和索偿条款一般是开证银行对于议付行的指示，但是也涉及到各方的利益，常见的条款有： Upon presentation of the documents strictly complied with all credit terms, we authorize you

to draw on our H/O reimbursement a/c value five working days later under authenticated SWIFT advice to us without any charges on our part. 收到单证严格相符的单据后，我们（开证行）授权贵行向我总行索偿，5个工作日起息，SWIFT通知我行，费用由贵方承担。 At maturity, we shall pay to the negotiating bank as instructed by T/T for documents which are in compliance with credit terms and conditions. Telex charges are for account of beneficiary. 单证严格相符，到期日，我行将用电汇方式偿付贵行，此电报费由受益人承担。 In reimbursement, please drawn on our Head Office account with your London office. 偿付办法：请从我总行在贵行伦敦分行的账户内支取。 You are authorized to reimburse yourself for the amount of your negotiation by drawing as per arrangement on our account with Standard Chartered Bank London. 兹授权贵行索偿议付金额，按约定办法，请向标准渣打银行伦敦分行我账户内支取。 Negotiating bank may claim reimbursement by T/T on the Bank of China New York branch certifying that the credit terms have been complied with. 议付行证明本信用证条款已履行，可按电汇索偿条款向中国银行纽约分行索回货款。

>2、佣金/折扣条款(Commission and discount)

信用证中常常有佣金和折扣条款，其表现形式各不一样，有的称为明佣，有的称之为暗佣，在信用证中的表示经常是这样的：Signed commercial invoice must show 5% commission. 签署商业发票须显示5%的佣金。 Beneficiary ' s drafts are to be made out for 95% of invoice value. being 5% commission payable to credit opener. 受益人的汇票按发票金额的95%开具，5%作为佣金付给受益人。 5% commission to be deducted from the invoice

value. 5%佣金须在发票金额中扣除。 At the time of negotiation, you will be paid less 5%, being commission payable to M/S.....and this should be incorporated on the bank ' s covering schedule. 在银行议付时，须扣除5%的金额作为付给某先生的佣金，此佣金应填入议付银行的面函。 Drafts to be drawn for full value less 5% commission, invoice to show full value. 汇票按CIF 总金额减少5% 开具，发票须表明CIF 的全部金额。 Less 5% commission to be shown on separate statement only. 5%的佣金用单独的声明书列出。 The price quoted include a discount of 5% which must be shown on your final invoice, but is to be the subject of a separate credit note, the amount of which is to be deducted from your drafts. 信用证所列价格包括5% 折扣在内，最后发票应开列未扣除5% 折扣的价格，但须另出一份扣佣通知书，汇票金额则扣除此项折扣金额。

3、费用条款（Charges）信用证上一般都列有费用条款，多数信用证规定，开证行的费用由开证人负担，开证国（地区）以外的银行费用由受益人承担。 All banking charges outside Korea and reimbursing charges are for account of beneficiary. 所有韩国以外的费用及偿付行费用由受益人承担。 All your commission and charges are for beneficiaries account including reimbursement bank payment commission and charges. 所有你方的费用及佣金由受益人承担，包括偿付行的费用在内。 Charges must be claimed either as they arise or in no circumstances later than the date of negotiation. 一切费用须于发生时或不迟于议付期索偿。 Port congestion surcharges, if any, at the time of shipment is for opener ' s account. 装运时如产生港口拥挤费，须由开证人承担。 All banking charges outside of

opening bank are for beneficiary ' s account. 开证行以外的所有银行费用由受益人承担。 4、 其他条款 If the documents presented with any discrepancies from beneficiary to your good bank or we find any discrepancies when we received the documents we will claim USD50.00 for each discrepant. 如果提示的单据中有受益人和你方银行的不符点，或者我们收到单据后发现任何不符之处，每一不符点，我们将扣除50美元。 If the terms and conditions of this credit are not acceptable to you, please contact the openers for necessary amendments. 如你方不接受本信用证条款，请与开证人联系以作必要修改。 Documents to be presented within 15 days after shipment date but within the validity of the credit. 单据于装运日期后15天内提示银行，但必须在信用证的有效期内。 Shipping documents issued by following shipping companies are not acceptable. 由以下船公司出的运输单据是不能接受的。 Negotiation of this credit is restricted to yourselves. 本信用证限制于你行议付（指通知行）。 All documents except Bill of Lading should show this L/C number and date. 除了提单外的所有单据都须显示信用证号码和日期。 Credit Number、 full name and address of the opener and notify party have to be mentioned on all documents. 信用证号码、开证人的全称和地址及通知人须打在所有单据上。 This Letter of Credit is transferable in China only, in the event of a transfer, a letter from the first beneficiary must accompany the documents for negotiation. 本信用证仅允许在中国转让，如有转让，第一受益人须有书面转让文书连同单据一起议付。 Both quantity and amount for each item 10% more or less are allowed. 每一项目的数量和金额均允许

有10%的增减。 In case discrepant documents are presented, we shall deduct USD55.00 for each discrepant. 如提示不符单据，每一不符点，我行将扣除55美元。（九）、开证行“保证条款”（Warranties of Issuing Bank）的表述 开证行的保证条款，在信用证中常见的表现形式有：We hereby undertake all drafts drawn under and in compliance with the terms and conditions of this letter of credit will be duly honoured on presentation at this office. 凡按本信用证所列条款开具并提示的汇票，我行保证承兑。 We hereby engage with drawers and/or bona fide holder that drafts drawn and negotiated on presentation > 100Test 下载频道开通，各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 www.100test.com