

2008年成人高考高起点英语复习笔记二：冠词 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/496/2021_2022_2008_E5_B9_B4_E6_88_90_c66_496439.htm 第二章冠词 一、冠词的种类 1. 不定冠词 a / an的用法 a用于辅音音标开头的单词前（不一定是辅音字母）：an用于元音音标开头的单词前（不一定是元音字母）：an old man a friend an American writer a Chinese book an English book 注意 以字母h, u, e, y开头的单词：an hour/honor/honest a university an umbrella-a usual/useful book a European a young man a youth 泛指人、事、物的类别 A.English is a useful language. B.A horse is a useful animal. C.His telephone number begins with a "3". 泛指某人某物 There's a man waiting for you at the gate of our school. There's a book lying on the floor. 表示every / per的含义 This kind of Santana car can run 150 kilometers an hour. Some students of Senior Three study 12 hours a day. 用于某些固定词组中 a few ; a little ; a lot of ; a bit of ; a couple of ; a great deal of ; many a ; all of a sudden ; as a matter of fact ; in a word ; have a word with sb. have a good time ; do sb. a favor pay a visit to ; as a rule in a day or two ; in a way ; make a living ; two pills at a time ; take a walk/break/bath/seat ; have a cold/fever/headache/stomachache 2.定冠词the的用法 the 在辅音前发// 在元音前发// (1) 表示特指和第二次提到的人或物：Here the books you want. I saw a film last night. The film was wonderful. (2) 表示世界上独一无二的东西：the sun ; the earth ; the moon (3) 用在序数词、形容词最高级前面：the first-class ; the third floor ; the longest river (4) 用在江、河、

湖、海、山脉、群岛、海峡、海湾、沙漠、方位前面：
the Changjiang river ; the West Lake ; the Great Canal (大运河) ; the Taiwan Strait ; on the right / left ; in the north / south
(4) 与某些形容词连用表示一类人，动词用复数形式：
the poor / rich / old/young/sick/old/new/wounded The young have to learn from the old. (年轻人要向老年人学习。) The right and the wrong are the opposites. (6) 在乐器的名词前面：
She likes to play the piano / violin / guitar. (7) 在某些表示时间的词组中：
in the morning / afternoon / evening / night (but at noon / night) ; in the daytime ; in the 1870s / 1870s
(8) 用在姓氏的复数前面：The Smiths are sitting at the breakfast table. (9) 在表示发明物的名词前面：The gunpowder was invented in China 400 year age. Alexander Graham Bell invented the telephone in 1876. The teacher showed us a telescope and said it was Galileo who invented the telescope. (10) 用在表示国家和民族的形容词前面表示该国的人民：the English / Chinese / Japanese / French (11) 用在由普通名词构成的专用名词前面：the United States (联合国) ; the New York Times (纽约时报) ; the Peoples Liberation Army (中国人民解放军) (12) 用在表示计算单位的名词前面，常含"每"，"每一"的意义，或相当于"按.....计算"：A. These workers are paid by the hour / piece. (计时 / 件取酬)

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