

2008年新托福考试名师阅读讲义(四) PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/496/2021_2022_2008_E5_B9_B4_E6_96_B0_c81_496300.htm 4. 词汇题1、

The word "accordingly" in line 23 is closest in meaning to (A) however(B) consequently(C) nevertheless(D) ultimately 2、

The word "administered" in line 8 is closest in meaning to(A) managed(B) recognized(C) opposed(D) justified (原文) The National Marine Sanctuaries Program is administered by the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, a branch of the United States

Department of Commerce. 3.1、 The word "surge" in line 9 is closest in meaning to (A) sharp increase(B) sudden stop(C) important change(D) excess amount (原文) The interaction of improve

processing and high demand led to the rapid spread of the cultivation of cotton and to a surge in production. 3.2、 The word "meticulously" in line 7 is closest in meaning to (A) heavily(B) initially(C) carefully(D) completely (原文) The clay used in prehistoric pot making was invariably 0selected with the utmost care.

Often it was traded over considerable distances. The consistency of the clay was crucial. it was pounded meticulously and mixed with water to make it entirely even in texture. By careful kneading, the potter removed the air bubbles and made the clay as plastic as possible. 4.1.The word "laborious" in line 8 is closest in meaning to(A) unfamiliar(B) primitive(C) skilled(D) difficult (原文)

) Cotton could be grown throughout the South, but separating the fiber---or lint--from the seed was a laborious process. 4.2.The word

"pits" in line 7 is closest in meaning to (A) stages(B) scars(C) seeds(D) holes (原文) The Anasazi lived in houses constructed of adobe and wood. Anasazi houses were originally built in pits and were entered from the roof. But around the year 700 A.D., the Anasazi began to build their homes above ground and join them together into rambling multistoried complexes, which the Spanish called pueblos or villages.

5.1.The phrase "forward-looking" in line 4 is closest in meaning to (A) progressive (B) popular (C) thrifty (D) well-established (原文) Ice was used in hotels, taverns, and hospitals, and by some forward-looking city dealers in fresh meat, fresh fish, and butter.

5.2.The phrase "hinged on" in line 9 is closest in meaning to(A) recovered from(B) depended on(C) started on(D) contributed to解析：(原文) Industrial growth hinged on several economic factors.

5.3.The phrase "regardless of" in line 3 is closest in meaning to(A) as a result of(B) no matter what(C) proud of(D) according to

6.1.The word "unprecedented" in line 26 is closest in meaning to(A) slow(B) profitable(C) not seen before(D) never explained

6.2.The word "rudimentary" in line 12 is closest in meaning to(A) growing(B) undeveloped(C) necessary(D) uninteresting

7.1.The word "periphery" in line 24 is closest in meaning to (A) depth (B) landmass (C) warm habitat (D) outer edge (原文) Outside the United States, marine protected-area programs exist as marine parks, reserves, and preserves. Over 100 designated areas exist around the periphery of the Caribbean Sea.

7.2.The word "boosted" in line 3 is closest in meaning to(A) ensured(B) raised(C) arranged(D) discouraged (原文) Industrialization came to the

United State after 1790 as North American entrepreneurs increased productivity by reorganizing work and building factories. These innovations in manufacturing boosted output and living standards to an unprecedented extent. the average per capita wealth increased by nearly 1 percent per year30 percent over the course of a generation.

7.3.The word "emitting" in line 9 is closest in meaning to(A) bringing(B) attracting(C) producing(D) minimizing (原文) One technique involves first moving quietly toward an approaching animal and then setting off noisily through the grass or brush in a low, crouching run away from the nest, while emitting rodent like squeaks. 8.The word "engaged" in line 2 is closest in meaning to (A) trained(B) hired (C) described (D) evaluated (原文) In 1903 the members of the governing board of the University of Washington. In Seattle. engaged a firm of landscape architects, specialists in the design of outdoor environments--Olmsted Brothers of Brookline, Massachusetts-to advise them on an Line appropriate layout for the university grounds. 100Test 下载频道开通 , 各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 www.100test.com