

经验分享：托福满分魔板填空法练习 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/496/2021_2022__E7_BB_8F_E9_AA_8C_E5_88_86_E4_c81_496405.htm 文章最后我就用这两道ARGUMENT真题来让大家体会一下如何填空，由于篇幅有限，所以我直接给出了答案，希望大家在自己练习“满分魔板填空法”的时候先自己按照这两道真题题目本身进行填空，再对照我的标准答案，只有这样才能够体会到“满分魔板填空法”的精髓所在。 例题一：The following appeared in a memo from the mayor of the town of Hopewell. “ Two years ago, the town of Ocean View built a new municipal golf course and restore hotel. During the past two years, tourism in Ocean View has increased, new businesses have opened there, and Ocean View ’ s tax revenues have risen by 30 percent. The best way to improve Hopewell ’ s economy, and generate additional tax revenues, is to build a golf course and restore hotel similar to those in Ocean View. 题目结论：末句。 1. 在两个事物之间进行的弱类比错误类比(False analogy)/不全面比较或有选择比较(incomplete comparison or 0selected comparison) 题目通过与类似事物的比较得出关于某一事物的结论(城市、学校、公司)但表层的共性并不能否定更深层次的差异。 /比较两个事物时，只比较少数几个方面，或只比较对自己的观点有利的方面，同时忽略或压制其他重要方面。 关键判断词：Similar 改错模板：The argument relies on what might be a false analogy between OV and H. In order for a new municipal golf course and restore hotel in OV to serve as models which H should emulate, the major must assume

that all the relevant circumstances involving the general and initial economy are essentially the same. However this assumption is unwarranted. For example, the argument overlooks the possibility that the increase of OV ' s tax revenues was motivated by other factors/concerns besides the new building in OV. Perhaps those in power changed some policies regarding OV ' s tax revenues. As for 30 percent, perhaps the starting point is very low. Or perhaps the improvement of OV ' s tax revenues is only because a dominant geographical location in OV.

2.混淆因果关系和相关性(两个现象一起发生)和时间的先后次序(一个现象在另一个现象之后发生)。 关键判断词：Two years ago/during the past two years 改错模板：The argument is based on a known correlation between building a new municipal golf course accompanied by a restore hotel and the enhancement of OV ' s tax revenues, that the latter is attributable, at least partly, to the former. Yet the correlation alone amounts to scant evidence of the claimed cause-and-effect relationship. Perhaps the growth of OV ' s tax revenues can be caused by other factors as well, which are absent in these particular states but present in all the others. Moreover, the argument overlooks the fact that two years doesn ' t mean forever. The arguer has not accounted for the possibility that the geographical and demographic differences might even lead to opposite result. If this is the case, then the conclusion that H should follow the example of OV would lack any merits whatsoever.

3.认为所有事物是恒定的 关键判断词：Two years ago/during the past two years 改错模板：The arguer ' s claim unfairly infers form OV ' s comparatively

promotion of tax revenues in the past that H should copy/indiscriminately imitate. Absent evidence to support this inference, it is just as likely that the global economy had been gliding. For that matter, perhaps the OV ' s experience would contribute less to H or even nothing. Any of these assumptions, if true, would serve to undermine the claim that H should do the same thing as OV. 例

题二 : Now is the time to invest in a PLG franchise so that you can profit from opening one of our gyms in your town. Consider the current trend: PLG is already popular among customers in 500 locations, and national surveys indicate increasing concern with weight loss and physical fitness. Furthermore, last year ' s sales of books and magazines on personal health totaled more than \$50 million and purchases of home exercise equipment almost doubled. Investing now in a PLG franchise will guarantee a quick profit.

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