辅导:托福考试语法题笔记1(七)PDF转换可能丢失图片或 格式,建议阅读原文 https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/497/2021_2022__E8_BE_85_ E5_AF_BC_EF_BC_9A_E6_c81_497638.htm 61. At the time of Columbus voyages, Native Americans used an astounding diversity of languages, _____ the diversity used by Europeans.A. the greatest by farB. by far than greaterC. by far the greatestD. greater by far than答案: D分析:有than就要找到比较 级,A,C语义不通;B语序混乱。参考译文:哥伦布航海时 代,美洲土著居民使用着令人惊异的各种语言,远远超过了 欧洲人使用的种类。62. During the Harlem Renaissance of the 1920s, much African American writers, artists, and musicians came to Harlem in New York City, creating a cultural center there. 答案:A much à many分析:。可数不可数名词修饰词的误用 。参考译文:1920的Harlem黑人社区复兴活动中,很多美国 黑人作家、艺术家和音乐家来到了纽约市Harlem,把那里建 设成了一个文化中心。63. In Concord , Massachusetts , there is a museum commemorating the life of Louisa May Alcott, the author the nineteenth-century novel Little Women.答案: C author the à author of the分析:缺定冠词。参考译文:马萨诸赛州 的Concord有一个纪念19世纪小说《小女人》的作者Louisa May Alcott生平的博物馆。64. Lactose, a sugar present in milk, is one of simple sugars used in food preparations for infants.答案 : C of simple à of the simple.分析: 从后面的sugars可以看出 , sugar代表"某一类糖"的时候是可数名词; present这里做 形容词"存在的",前面省略了which is; one of......结构后

面应该接特指的范围,必须加the,所以C错。参考译文:乳 糖,是在牛奶中出现的一种糖,在给婴儿准备的食物中用的 一种简单糖类。65. Jackson, Michigan, a city who was settled in 1829, was named for Andrew Jackson, the seventh President of the United States.答案: B.who à which分析:定语从句连词的误 用。参考译文:密西根首府Jackson,于1829年定址,是以美 国第七届总统Andrew Jackson的名字命名的。66. Boulder, Colorado, is only city in the United States that derives its water supply from a glacier.答案:A.is only à is the only分析:定冠词 使用。参考译文:科罗拉多州的Boulder是美国唯一的从一处 冰川获得供水的城市。67. Construction of first skyscraper began in Chicago in 1883 with the ten-story Home Insurance Building.答 案:B.of first à of the first分析:定冠词的使用。最高级前加the 参考译文:最早的高楼建筑1883年出现在芝加哥,是一幢10 层的家庭保险大楼。68. The Mississippi riverboat, which evolved from simpler steamship of the early 1800s, became the dominant form of passenger transport on the Mississippi River.答案 : steamship à steamships分析:单数可数名词不能单独出现。 需要注意的是, transport这里作名词, 有"运输工具"的意思 参考译文:密西西比河船,在1800从简单的汽船演变过来, 成为密西西比河上重要的旅客交通形式。69. Modern stringed instruments comprise both instruments of ancient origin, such as the harp, and the developed recently family of bowed instruments that includes the violin.答案: D.developed recently à recently developed分析:词序颠倒。参考译文:现代弦乐乐器不仅包 含有源于古代的乐器,如竖琴,也有最近发展的包括小提琴

的弓形乐器。70. Stars provided early astronomer with a reference system for measuring the motions of planets ,the Moon ,and the Sun.答案:A à astronomers分析及考点:可数名词单数单独出现,一般都错。参考译文:天上的星星给早期天文学家提供了一个参照系统来测量行星、月亮和太阳的移动。 100Test 下载频道开通,各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问www.100test.com