

08年大学英语四级词汇语法讲义第一部分（二）PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

[https://www.100test.com/kao\\_ti2020/497/2021\\_2022\\_08\\_E5\\_B9\\_B4\\_E5\\_A4\\_A7\\_E5\\_AD\\_c83\\_497133.htm](https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/497/2021_2022_08_E5_B9_B4_E5_A4_A7_E5_AD_c83_497133.htm) 主句简单，而短语众多的

句子，需耐心层层剥开。 例1：What refrigeration（冷藏技术）did effectively promote was marketing --marketing hardware and electricity, marketing soft drinks, marketing dead bodies of animals around the globe in search of a good price. What refrigeration（冷藏技术）did effectively promote was marketing --marketing hardware and electricity, marketing soft drinks, marketing dead bodies of animals around the globe in search of a good price. 例2：

Tracking whales is but one example of an exciting new world just opening to civilian scientists after the cold war as the Navy starts to share and partly uncover its global network of underwater listening system built over the decades to track the ships of potential enemies.

注意语境陷阱：对策：看清上下文，确定关键词义。 The fridge is considered a necessity. It has been so since the 1960s when packaged food first appeared with the label: “store in the

refrigerator.” In my fridgeless fifties childhood, I was fed well and healthily. 按照刚才讲的步骤做：1.把句子快速切割，抓出重点。

2.必要时写下主干汉语意思。 第一节、长难句解剖练习

注意：除以上基本方法外，必须配合逻辑分析（尤其是连词、惯用搭配结构的使用）。 1. The reality that has blocked my

path to becoming the typical successful student is that engineering and the liberal arts simply dont mix as easily as I assumed in high school. 2. Robert Foss, a scientist at the University of North Carolina

Highway Safety Research Center, says the higher death rates for teenage drivers have less to do with “ really stupid behavior ” than with just a lack of driving experience. 3. Both he and the author of the study believe that the way to mitigate (缓解) the problem is to have states institute so-called graduated licensing systems, in which getting a license is a multistage process. 4. What is most important, different layers of ocean water can act as channels for sounds, focusing them in the same way a stethoscope (听诊器) does when it carries faint noises from a patient ’ s chest to a doctor ’ s ear. 5. The key to preventing or treating behavior problems is learning to teach the dog to redirect its normal behavior to outlets that are acceptable in the domestic setting. 6. Non-smokers remembered 19 percent more of the most important information than active smokers, and deprived smokers bested those who had smoked a cigarette just before testing. 7. Deeply involved with this new technology is a breed of modern businesspeople who have a growing respect for the economic value of doing business abroad. 8. The employee posted abroad who speaks the countrys principal language has an opportunity to fast-forward certain negotiations, and can have the cultural insight to know when it is better to move more slowly. 9. Historically, most physical-fitness tests have usually included measures of muscular strength and endurance, not for health-related reasons, but primarily because such fitness components have been related to performance in athletics. 10. “ But those who want to ban the bomb for American citizens claim that if you have one locked in the cabinet, with the fuse in a drawer, you would never be able to

assemble it in time to stop an intruder ( 侵入者 ) ” . 11. The report cites two main causes: increasing physical isolation brought on by high divorce rates and less involvement in community, among other things and a growing perception that the world is a more dangerous place. 100Test 下载频道开通，各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 [www.100test.com](http://www.100test.com)