

名师解析：英语四级翻译 - 倒装与强调 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/497/2021_2022__E5_90_8D_E5_B8_88_E8_A7_A3_E6_c83_497249.htm — . 倒装 1 . 当

“ only 状语 ” 位于句首表示强调时用倒装，如不在句首或虽在句首但不修辞状语时用正常语序。 Only when you have obtained sufficient data can you come to a sound conclusion. 只有当你获得足够的数据时，你才能得出正确的结论。 Only in this way can we catch up with the world ' s advanced levels in science and technology. 只有这样我们才能赶上世界的先进科学技术水平。 其他如： only then, only once, only in

America\China, only after the accident等。 真题重现 【CET-6

: 2007.6】 Only in the small town_____ . (他才感到安全和放松)

参考答案： does she feel secure and relaxed 2 . never等具有否定意义的词或词组居于句首时用倒装。 这类词或词组常用的

有： never, seldom, rarely, little, hardly, scarcely, not until, by no means, under no circumstances, under no condition, in no way(决不), in no case(决不), neither ... (nor), no sooner... (than), hardly ... (when), barely(仅仅，几乎不), on no account, in no

circumstances(决不), not a bit, nowhere, not only...but also等。

Not only was Churchill a statesman, but also a poet. 丘吉尔不仅是一位政治家，还是一位诗人。

Never in all my life have I heard such nonsense. 我从未听到过这种胡说！ 真题重现 【CET-6

: 2007.12】 The witness was told that under no

circumstances_____ . (他都不应该对法庭说谎) 参考答案

案： should he lie to the court. 【CET-6 : 2007.1】

_____ (直到截止日他才寄出) his application form. 参
考答案 Not until the deadline did he send (out) 3 . the more..., the
more 结构中的倒装。 【CET-4 : 2006.6】 90. The more you
explain, _____ (我愈糊涂). 参考答案 : the more
confused I am 二 . 强调句 1 . It is/was 被强调部分 that/who... 对
于这个结构 , 需要注意以下几点 : 强调句型中的系动词
除 is 和 was 之外 , 没有其他形式的变化 . 被强调部分如果是人
, 可以用 who, 也可以用 that, 其他情况用 that (常识性知识 , 一
般不能作为考点) 。 在 not...until 句型里 , 如果强调由 until
所引导的时间状语时 , not 须跟在 until 之前 , 即构成 It is not
until...that 结构。 It is because she is too inexperienced that she
does not know how to deal with the serious situation. 她不知道如
何应对这种严重情况是因为她太缺乏经验了。 It is because the
water had risen that they could not cross the river. 正是因为水涨了
, 他们没有渡过河去。 注 : 强调的如果是原因状语从句 , 只
能由 because 引导 , 不能由 since, as 或 why 引导。 It was not until
the second year that he has adapted himself to the college life. 直到
第二年他才适应了大学生活。 真题重现 【CET-6 : 2007.1】
_____ (直到截止日他才寄出) his application form. 参
考答案 : It was not until the deadline that he sent (out) 100Test 下
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