

大学英语四级改错题常考要点 - - 代词 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

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一、代词代词中主要讲解六个问题(一) 掌握代词的几种格 主格、宾格、所有格 名词前面用代词来修饰，只能用所有格 (my books) (二) 反身代词当主语和宾语表示同一事物时，宾语使用反身代词。

He killed himself. (他自杀了) He killed him. (他杀了他) 例

: Researchers at the University of Colorado are investigating A B a series of indicators that could help C themselves to predict

earthquakes. D分触错，应改为them。如果用反身代

词themselves,指代对象是从句主语that(即名词indicators),这显

然是错误的。从句意来看，help的宾语应该是主句主

语researchers,故应用代词宾格而不是反身代词。注意C并没有错，情态动词could 比can语气弱，表示较小的可能性

。Indicator为征兆，这些征兆帮助他们来预言地震。主语是征

兆，后面指研究者，不是同一个事物(三) 代词的单复数，代

词的性别在考试中如果代词打横线，代词错误的概率是非常

高的，因此代词打横线，应该先看代词有没有错。例：The

continental divide refers to an imaginary line in the North American Rockies that divides the waters flowing into the Atlantic Ocean from

it flowing into the A B C D Pacific.分析：D错，应改为those。D

指代复数名词waters, it是单数，显然是错误的，根据习惯故改

为those。注意waters一词并没有错，它指江湖河海中的大片水

域，可用复数形式。Water作为水是不可数名词，waters表示

水域，通常使用复数形式，作主语谓语动词用复数。Work作

为工作是不可数名词，work作为作品，可数不可数都可以，
例如：Many of his works= much of his work, work都表示作品例
：In 1920 the presidential candidate Warren Harding coined the
word “normalcy” to express social and economic conditions
they promised the nation. C D分析：D错，应改为he。动
作promised是由Warren Harding发出来的，故用第三人称单
数he来指代。例：Many critics believe that Amy Lowell's most
important work is not poetry, but his biography, John B. Keats,
published the year of her death. D分析：C错，应改为her。his指
男性，显然是错误的，应改为her与后面的her同指Amy
Lowell.(四) Who和which的区别which指代事物或者动物，who
指代人who/whom 往往要改为whose, whose可以指代事物
例：The human body contains more than six hundred muscles
who account for approximately forty percent of the body weight.
C D分析：B错，应改为which或that。先行词不是指人，而是
指物，关系代词不能用who,故改为which或that。人体前面加
定冠词the, account for 占有多大的比例，解释说明(五) that
和which的区别介词后面使用which, 而不用that, in that除外例
：When television was first introduced, the extent to which it
would affect society could not have been foreseen. C D分析：B错
，应改为which。The extent to which, 介词加which(引导定语从
句)，影响社会的程度没有被预见(六) 定语从句的特殊省
略Reason后面有定语从句，中间往往省略why, Time后面有定
语从句，中间往往省略when I do remember the time I heard the
sweetest voice in the wild world.way后面有定语从句，中间省略
了in which例：Research on pain has been neglected, although the

mainly A B reason people take medicine is to relieve pain. C D分析：
：B错，应改为main。mainly为副词，不能修饰后面的名词，故改为形容词main。句子中people take medicine修饰reason，定语从句引导词被省略例：Commercial expansion from city to suburb has affected the way people in the United States----. (A) living and working (B) they live and work (C) live and work (D) to live and to work分析：选择C, the way people....影响了人们生活和工作的方式。 100Test 下载频道开通，各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 www.100test.com