

四级新题型应对：名师指导高分改错策略 PDF转换可能丢失
图片或格式，建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/497/2021_2022__E5_9B_9B_E7_BA_A7_E6_96_B0_E9_c83_497790.htm 1. 简介在四级新题型

考试中，改错题是作为完形填空题的置换题出现的，在实考试卷中只能是二者取其一。所以它在考试中所占分值比例与完形填空一样，也是10%。改错题通常选用一篇200词左右的短文，其中有10个语法结构和用词方面的错误，分布在除首句外的10行中。这些错误可能是因为用错了一个词或词形变化造成的，也可能是因为多用一个词或少用一个词造成的。用错的词可能是意义或形式容易混淆的词，可能是意义相反的词，也可能是造成语法错误或搭配错误的词；词形变化错误可能是词性、时态、语态、性、数、格等语法方面的错误。有的错误在同一短语或句子中一眼就能辨别，有的错误则必须在充分理解上下文的基础上才能识别。考生在答题前一定要认真阅读并理解全文，答题时，要参阅和琢磨上下文。

2. 题型分析改错也是一项综合测试题型。虽然形式不同，但其测试重点与完形填空所覆盖的测试内容大致相同。在解答改错题时，应主要从以下几个方面进行观察和判断：固定搭配——考查动词词组、介词词组、形容词词组、动宾词组等固定搭配的用法；语法句法——考查单复数、虚拟语态、从句等语法现象；语义逻辑——考查上下文的语义关系，常利用反义词来混淆视听；关系连词——考查句子内部或句群之间的逻辑关系，例如因果关系、转折关系、递进或并列关系、总分关系等；指代关系——考查人称代词、物主代词、反身代词与被指代的名词的对应关系；词汇用法——与完形

填空相比较而言，改错部分考查的对象除名词、动词、形容词和副词等实义词的用法外，也经常考查一些功能词的用法，如介词、连词等。

3. 解题技巧

- 1) 首先，通读全文，把握文章全貌，抓住文章主旨大意；
- 2) 然后，根据上述5类改错题中常见的出题点，按图索骥，对号入座。注意一时拿捏不准的题目可先跳过；
- 3) 最后，再通读一遍全文，做好扫尾工作，解决难题，复查做好的题。

4. 实战演练

下面，以一份六级试卷中的改错题为例，介绍一下改错题型的解题步骤与方法。

例：Technology is another great force for change. In part, technology has caused the population explosion. many of us won ' t now be alive if it weren ' t for advances in health, 1. _____ agriculture and industry. But in part, technology helps resolve the population problem, either. It ' s a never ending cycle. The 2. _____ need for more food discourages development of better 3. _____ technology which naturally keeps more people alive. And there are no going back to a simple, less technologically 4. _____ complex time. We ' re born. We ' re here. We ' re hungry. While technology makes this possible for four or even six 5. _____ billion of us to exist, it also eliminates our job opportunities. In theory, it is impossible that all the goods and services the 6. _____ world needs could be produced by only 2 percent of the population. This tendency of technology to make workers superfluous (过剩的) but at same time allowing their numbers 7. _____ to grow up so large is creating psychological tensions. 8. _____ Traditionally, work determines our way of life. But if 98 percent of us doesn ' t need to work, what are we going

to 9. _____do with oneself? Something more than work must
be found to 10. _____determine both income and meaning in
lifeotherwise 98 percent of us could be both hungry and frustrated (沮丧的). 通过下表，可以很清楚地看到各题的考点： 100Test
下载频道开通，各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问
www.100test.com