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https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/497/2021_2022__E8_AF_8D_ E6_B1_87_E8_BE_85_E5_c84_497885.htm Unit NineteenThe Modern Plato The modern Plato, like his ancient counterpart has an unbounded contempt for politicians and statesmen and party leaders who are not university men. He finds politics a dirty game, and only enters them reluctantly because he knows that at the very least he and his friends are better than the present gang. Brought up in the traditions of the ruling classes, he has a natural pity for the common people whom he has learnt to know as servants, and observed from a distance at their work in the factory, at their play in the parks and holiday resorts. He has never mixed with them or spoken to them on equal terms, but has demanded and generally received a respect due to his position and superior intelligence. He knows that if they trust him, he can give them the happiness which they crave. A man of culture, he genuinely despises the self-made industrialist and newspaper-king: with a modest professional salary and a little private income of his own, he regards money-making as vulgar and avoids all ostentation. Industry and finance seem to him to be activities unworthy of gentlemen, although, alas, many are forced by exigencies of circumstance to take some part in them. An intellectual, he gently laughs at the superstitions of most Christians, but he attends church regularly because he sees the importance of organized religion for the maintenance of sound morality among the lower orders, and because he dislikes the skepticism and materialism of

radical teachers. His genuine passions are for literature and the philosophy of science and he would gladly spend all his time in studying them. But the plight of the world compels his unwilling attention, and when he sees that human stupidity and greed are about to plunge Europe into chaos and destroy the most glorious civilization which the world has known, he feels that it is high time for men of good sense and good will to intervene and to take politics out of the hands of the plutocrats of the Right and the woolly-minded idealists of the Left. Since He and his kind are the only representatives of decency Combined with intelligence, they must step down into The arena and save the masses for themselves. counterpart n.与对方地位相当的人[联想词] duplicate vt.1.复制, 复印 2.重复clone n.1.克隆2.复制品vt.克隆contempt n.轻视 [联 想词] disdain n.鄙视 vt.鄙视,不屑做disgrace n.1.丢脸,耻辱,不光 彩 2.丢脸的人(或事) vt.使丢脸scorn n.鄙视 vt.1.轻视 2.拒 绝esteem n.vt.尊重statesman n.政治家superior a.1.上级的,较高的 2.较好的,优于...的3.优良的,有优越感的n.上级,长官superiority n.优越感,优等subordinate a.1.下级的,级别低的 2.次要的,从属 的n.部属,下级 vt.使处于次要地位,使从属于crave vt.1.渴望得到, 迫切要求 2.恳求,请求[联想词] lust n.1.性欲 2.渴望,欲望 vi.对有强烈的欲望despise vt.鄙视,看不起vulgar a.1.粗野的,下流的 2.庸俗的,粗俗的ostentation n.炫耀的,卖弄exigency n.1.紧急(状 态),危急(关头) 2.急切需要,迫切要求superstition n.迷信,迷信行 为 morality n.道德 2.德行,品行 3.道德观plight n.困境,苦 境dilemma n.窘境,困境greed n.1.贪食 2.贪心,贪婪intervene vt.1. 干涉,干预 2.干扰,阻挠plutocrat n.1.富豪(或财阀)统治阶级成员

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