如何解决新托福考试TOEFL阅读中的词汇:如何做词汇题 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式,建议阅读原文 https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/499/2021_2022__E5_A6_82 E4_BD_95_E8_A7_A3_E5_c81_499031.htm 这期我专门谈一下 词汇题到底如何来做的问题。我们尽量在考试前背好单词, 但依然可能存在这样的问题:我们在考试现场考的词汇不认 识,在这种情况下我们如何解决呢?其实很好解决,因为文 章上下文是有关系的,我们可以利用上下文的关系来直接去 判定,这样我们就可以在不认识的情况下把题目做出来了或 者认识这个词但考的是一个生辟的含义情况下把含义猜出来 。首先我们要认出词汇题,这个相信不难大家都会判断 , TOEFL的词汇题考是都是近义词, 题目常见的问法如下 : the word(or phrase) X is closest in meaning to,the word(or phrase) x could be best replaced by 看清题型后寻求解决方法--阅 读上下文,找到关系常考的关系如下:1)直接反义该词前 或后出现的内容提示我们是反义关系。从中文看逻辑会看的 更清楚,我们先举个中文的例子: 丽丽是个---人,相反她是 一个内向的人。从后面的内向可以推出前面应该是个外向之 类的词。所以我们要关注的是 rather than instead unlike contrast on the contrary. For example: The main conflict in the novel is between a mother who places a high value on hard work and honor and a son who repudiates his mother 's values instead preferring the easier path to fortune and celebrity 问题: the word repudiates in the passage in closest in meaning to ___ A) refuses to accept B) lives up to C) tries to understand D) makes the best of 假如repudiates我们不 认识,当然一定会有同学说不用假如,我就是不认识。不认

识刚好,我们可以从后面的小词 instead 这个词判定儿子和妈 妈的价值观念是相反的,由此信息看四个选项,你会发现只 有A选项带有否定的意味 2) 利用并列关系去判定: 并列关系 词如下: and not only ..but also as...as and both ... and either... or neither... nor 我们先举个中文例子看看: 丽丽和俞敏洪老师 跳舞就好比美女与 跳舞。答案一定是正面的而不象少数同 学内心比较阴暗认为答案是野兽.正确答案是帅哥. For example: She embarked on her career by working as a newspaper reporter in Wisconsin and soon began writing novels. 问题: The phrase embarked on in this sentence is closest in meaning to A) took a trip to B) started out on C) improved upon D) had a opinion about 我们可以从前后关系判定,首先我们看到一个词career职 业生涯care(关心) er(人)关心这件事情的人,从事这个职业. 我 们在这句中看到关健词 and 其后出现soon began告诉我们前后 方向是一致的,前面也必然和began有关,所以本题目的正解 是B。 3)解释关系:后面的句子或短词,单词来解释前面的词常 见的标志词:contribute to be responsible for account for since therefore for because in which 举个中文例子:丽丽老师昨天扶 一下盲人过马路,所以丽丽是一个___人,答案一定是个正态 度,是一个乐于助人的人,不会是选一个损人不利已的人因 为人家盲人不想过马路,被丽丽老师给硬拉过去了。这种情 况是特例, TOEFL中考的都是正常情况。 For example: His big break came with the novel So big(1924), which was awarded the Pulitzer in literature. 问题: the word break in this sentence could best be replaced by ____ A) rupture B) revelation C) opportunity D) rest which was awarded the Pulitzer in Literature告诉我们一定考查 的是正态度,所以答案不可能是A) D),所以应该选 C) Opportunity 是一种有利的状态或合适的时机。 4) 动宾关系判定:看看宾语能否受动词去配,或从动词短语搭配去判定 举个中文例子:比如有一个坏人准备选了一个月圆之夜,主楼之巅,自由落体,绝迹人间,走到楼顶,下去。A)杀 B)侃 C)跳 D)跑。能和下去搭配的词只有两个一个C)跳 D)跑,从前面的提示可以看出,不可能在楼顶跑下去,除非不跳了,但必须是跑回去。 For example: The oxidation of exhaust gases is one of primary sources of the world's pollutions. The brown haze that is poised over some of the world's largest cities is properly called photochemical smog. 100Test 下载频道开通,各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 www.100test.com