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https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/499/2021_2022_2008_E5_B9_B4_E8_81_8C_c91_499117.htm 5. Psychologists (心理学家) find (发现) the lift a good place where they can study (学习) human behavior (行为) because (因为) _____. A. here humans behave (举止) (in) the way animals (动物) do B. people in a lift are all scared (吓坏了) C. here some people take notes (记笔记) D. in a lift the bubble (泡沫 , 空想) of personal space (个人空间) break (破裂 , 违反 , 打破) 5. D. 细节题。利用问题句中的细节信息词 (psychologists, human behavior) 及 Think of a modern city and the first image that come to mind is the skyline. It is full of great buildings, pointing like fingers to heaven. It is true that some cities don ' t permit buildings to go above a certain height. But these are cities concerned with the past. The first thing any city does when it wants to tell the world that it has arrived is to build skyscrapers. When people gather together in cities, they create a demand for land. Since cities are places where money is made, that demand can be met. And the best way to make money out of city land is to put as many people as possible in a space that covers the smallest amount of ground. That means building upwards. The technology existed to do this as early as the 19th century. But the height of buildings was limited by one important factor. They had to be small enough for people on the top floors to climb stairs. People could not be expected to climb a mountain at the end of their journey to work, or home. Elisha Otis, a US inventor, was the man

who brought us the lift or elevator, as he preferred to call it. However, most of the technology is very old. Lifts work using the same pulley system the Egyptians used to create the Pyramids. What Otis did was attach the system to a steam engine and develop the elevator brake, which stops the lift falling if the cords that hold it up are broken. It was this that did the most to gain public confidence in the new invention. In fact, he spent a number of years exhibiting lifts at fairgrounds, giving people the chance to try them before selling the idea to architects and builders. A lift would not be a very good theme park attraction now. (第4题答案相关句) Going in a lift is such an everyday thing that it would just be boring. Yet (然而) psychologists and others who study human behavior find (发现) lifts fascinating (迷人的). The reason is simple (简单的). Scientists have always studied animals in zoos (动物园). The nearest they can get to (开始, 到达) that with humans is in observing (观察, 遵守) them in lifts. 100Test 下载频道开通, 各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 www.100test.com