

2008职称英语考前每日一练(理工类第40期 - B级) PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

[https://www.100test.com/kao\\_ti2020/499/2021\\_2022\\_2008\\_E8\\_81\\_8C\\_E7\\_A7\\_B0\\_c91\\_499320.htm](https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/499/2021_2022_2008_E8_81_8C_E7_A7_B0_c91_499320.htm) 第3部分：概括大意与完成句子

(第21-30题，每题1分，共8分) 阅读下面这篇短文，短文后有2项测试任务：(1) 第23~26题要求从所给的6个选项中为第1~4段每段选择1个正确的小标题；(2) 第27~30题要求从所给的6个选项中选择4个正确选项，分别完成每个句子。请将答案涂在答题卡相应的位置上。 Cloning (克隆) : Future Perfect?

1 A clone is an exact copy of a plant or animal produced from any one cell Since Scottish scientists reported that they had managed to clone a sheep named Dolly in 1997 research into cloning has grown rapidly . In May 1998 , scientists in Massachusetts managed to create two identical calves ( 牛犊 ) using cloning technology A mouse has also been cloned successfully But the debate over cloning humans really started when Chicago physicist Richard Seed made a surprising announcement : "We will have managed to clone a human being within the next two years , "he told the world .

2 Seeds announcement provoked a lot of media attention , most of it negative . In Europe, nineteen nations have already signed an agreement banning human cloning and in the US the President announced : "We will be introducing a law to ban au human cloning and many states in the US will have passed anti-cloning laws by the end of the year" 3 Many researchers are not so negative about cloning They are worried that laws banning human cloning will threaten important research In March , The New England Journal

of Medicine called any plan to ban research on cloning humans seriously mistaken Many researchers also believe that in spite of attempts to ban it , human cloning will have become routine by 2010 because it is impossible to stop the progress of science 4 Is there reason to fear that cloning will lead to a nightmare world? The public has been bombarded ( 轰炸 ) with newspaper articles , television shows and films , as well as cartoons . Such information is often misleading , and makes people wonder what on earth the scientists will be doing next . 5 Within the next five to ten years scientists will probably have found a way of cloning humans . It could be that pretty soon we will be able to choose the person that we want our child to look like But how would it feel to be a clone among hundreds , the anti-cloners ask Pretty cool, answer the pro-cloners ( 赞成克隆的人 ) . 23 Paragraph 1\_\_\_\_\_. 24 Paragraph 2\_\_\_\_\_. 25 Paragraph 3\_\_\_\_\_. 26 Paragraph 4\_\_\_\_\_.

A Strong Reactions B Anxiety about the Future of Cloning C The Right to Choose D What is Cloning? E Arguments in Favor of Cloning F A Common Sight 27 Richard Seed claimed to be able to clone\_\_\_\_\_. 28 Richard Seeds announcement received\_\_\_\_\_. 29 The United States will introduce\_\_\_\_\_.

30 Within ten years scientists will probably have\_\_\_\_\_. A the nucleus of a cell B cloned human beings C a human being in two years D a law to ban human cloning E a report on human cloning F heavy media coverage

答案: 23 D 文章第一段主要讲的是什么是克隆?即克隆的基本概念 , 故选D. 24 A 文章第二段主要Seed的言论引起媒体激烈的反应 , 故选A. 25 E 文章第三段主要讲一

些科学家对克隆的正面反应，认为人们无法阻挡科技的进步。26 B 文章第四段主要谈公众对未来克隆技术的担心，故选B. 27 c 文中提到Seed的言论，他认为未来两年内就会有克隆人出现，故选c. 28 F 文章第二段谈到Seed的言论引起了激烈的反应，故选F. 29 D 文章第二段最后一句提到美国通过了禁止克隆人的法律，故选D. 30 B 文章最后一段提到未来5到10年内人们可能会找到克隆人的办法，即会有克隆人出现，故选B.

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