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1. Sand is formed by the weathering and decomposition of all types of rock, \_\_\_\_\_ most abundant mineral constituent being quartz. A. and its B. since its C. its D. it is 答案：C 分析及考点：独立主格结构。后面句子没有谓语，所以不用连词，A，B错，D形成句子跟主句间又没有连词，且与being冲突。参考译文：沙子是由各种各样的石头风化和分解而形成的，它含量最多的矿物质是石英。

2. \_\_\_\_\_ in the daytime for most of the year, the groundhog hibernates in a burrow during winter. A. Is active B. That it is active C. Active D. While is active 答案：C 分析及考点：考状语的省略结构。全句的主语是groundhog，谓语hibernates。A谓语不能单独存在。B that it is错误结构。D从句主语。参考译文：土拨鼠一年中很多时候在白天都很活跃，到了冬天就在地洞中冬眠了。

3. The wood of elm trees is used in shipbuilding and in \_\_\_\_\_ barrels, furniture, flooring, and sporting goods. A. to make B. as made C. making D. to have made 答案：C 分析及考点：and连接两个对称的结构，且介词后面应该跟动名词。参考译文：榆树的木头用于造船和桶、家具、地板和运动器材的制作。

4. In 1867 Russia sold Alaska to the United States, and in 1958 \_\_\_\_\_ the forty-ninth state. A. Alaska 's becoming B. Alaska became C. when Alaska became D. Alaska to become 答案：B 分析及考点：and连接对称结构前后都是完整句子。参考译文：1867年俄国把阿拉斯加卖给了美

国，而阿拉斯加在1958年成为美国的第49个州。 5. Almost \_\_\_\_\_ countries use the decimal system. A. all B. all of C. all of which D. of all 答案：A 分析及考点：all和all of的用法。泛指的时候用all，特指复数用all of。 参考译文：几乎所有的国家都用十进制系统。 6. \_\_\_\_\_ allows the skin and thus the body to be cooled. A. Sweat evaporates B. When sweat evaporates C. Sweat, the evaporation of which D. The evaporation of sweat 答案：D 分析及考点：句子缺主语，allows是谓语。所以A,B错。C中的sweat 和evaporation不形成同位语结构，而且of which不存在的定语从句结构。 参考译文：汗的蒸发使得皮肤继而是躯体变凉。 7. Activities such as writing down notes will generally lead to faster learning \_\_\_\_\_ just listening to or reading facts. A. than B. than is C. whereas D. in that 答案：A 分析及考点：比较结构极其特点。 参考译文：象记笔记的做法一般比仅仅听或读现象能导致更快的学习。 8. The Dallas Civic Opera has earned \_\_\_\_\_ since its initial production debuted in 1957. A. an international reputation and B. an international reputation was C. what an international reputation D. an international reputation 答案：D 分析及考点：动词earn的用法，及物动词直接跟名词宾语和名词宾语补足语。Since这里是从句。A中and不存在对称结构。B中was使句子形成两个谓语。C中不构成what从句。 参考译文：Dallas Civic Opera自从它1957年首次开张以来，一直享有国际性声誉。 9. Born in Akron, Ohio, in 1846, Henry Eugene Abbey became the \_\_\_\_\_ of the Metropolitan Opera House in New York City in 1883. A. first manager was B. first manager C. manager who first D. manager was the first 答案：B 分析及考点：

介词短语结构。Of前面加名词。 参考译文：1846年在Akron, Ohio出生，Henry Eugene Abbey1883年成为在纽约的Metropolitan Opera House的第一任主管。 10. A covered bridge is built of wooden timbers \_\_\_\_\_ supporting trusses and a floor and are protected from weather by a roof. A. when form B. so form C. form D. that form 答案：D 分析及考点：定语从句。Form是动词谓语，所以要么有从句，要么是并列结构，A的话从句没有主语。 参考译文：有屋顶的桥是用木料建造的，木料建成支持框架和地板，并有一个屋顶使其避免受恶劣天气影响。 11. Although \_\_\_\_\_ with herons or storks, cranes are distinguished from these birds by bare red areas or ornamental plumes on their heads. A. they are often confused B. how often they are confused C. that they are confused often D. are they confused often 答案：A 分析及考点：状语从句。词序正常。主谓清楚。 参考译文：尽管鹤经常会被混淆成苍鹭或鸛，他们还是能通过头顶的裸露的红色区域或装饰羽毛跟那些鸟区分开来。 12. More battles were fought in South Carolina \_\_\_\_\_ in any other state during the American Revolution. A. as B. although C. than D. but 答案：C 分析及考点：比较级。 参考译文：美国革命中在南卡罗来那州发生的战斗比其他各州都要多。 13. Cotton is grown throughout the world, and \_\_\_\_\_ year about 50 million bales, weighing nearly 500 pounds apiece, are produced. A. each B. a C. by a D. in which 答案：A 分析及考点：每个。。 的表示。 参考译文：棉花生长在全世界各地，每年生产有大约5千万捆，每捆重近500磅的棉花。 14. Based on a device used in naval vessels, the automatic pilot contains gyroscopes

\_\_\_\_\_ references for an airplane ' s course.A. provides B. that provide C. that providing D. and to provide 答案：B 分析及考点：定语从句。 参考译文：根据用于海军舰船上的设备，自动航行系统包括为飞机课程提供参数的陀螺仪，

15. American Sign Language contains over 4,000 signs \_\_\_\_\_ is used by over half a million people.A. and B. although C. whenever D. also 答案：A 分析及考点：前后部分形成对称结构，用and。 参考译文：美国标记术语包括4千多个标记符号，有超过50万人在使用。

16. \_\_\_\_\_ founded the American Red Cross in 1881 and served as its president until 1904.A. Clara Barton, who B. Although Clara Barton C. It was Clara Barton D. Clara Barton 答案：D 分析及考点：句子缺主语，and连接对称结构。 参考译文：Clara Barton在1881年创建了美国红十字会，并担任了会长直到1904年。

17. \_\_\_\_\_ two air masses with different characteristics meet, an area called a “ front ” develops.A. What B. There are C. When D. Being 答案：C 分析及考点：主句在后半部分。A中what不形成引导从句，B形成主句而不是从句。D跟动词meet矛盾。C形成正确的状语从句。 参考译文：当两种有不同特性的气团相遇的时候，一个成为“前区”的区域形成了。

18. Today ' s farmers use irrigation, fertilizers, large machines, and other technology \_\_\_\_\_ high crop yields.A. in the production B. for production C. to produce D. produce 答案：C 分析及考点：动词use的用法，use sth to do sth。不定式表目的。 参考译文：现今的农民使用灌溉、施肥、大型机器和其他技术来产生高的作物产量。

19. \_\_\_\_\_ served as secretary of war under the Articles of Confederation and also, in George

Washington ' s administration, under the United States Constitution.A. When Henry Knox B. It was Henry Knox C. Henry Knox D. Henry Knox, who 答案 : C 分析及考点 : 句子缺主语。 D中who不形成定语从句。 参考译文 : Henry Knox供职为战争秘书 , 在联邦条款和乔治华盛顿管理的美国宪法的领导下。

20. The course of the Missouri River marks the \_\_\_\_\_ of continental glaciation. A. approximate southern limit B. limited, approximately southern C. southern limit and approximately D. limit that approximately southern 答案 : A 分析及考点 : 介词of结构中前面主体是名词。 Limit是名词 参考译文 : 密苏里河的行进路线标注了大陆冰河作用南部的大致边界。 100Test 下载频道开通 , 各类考试题目直接下载。 详细请访问 [www.100test.com](http://www.100test.com)