

决胜大学英语六级考试 - 简答 (2) PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式 , 建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/501/2021_2022__E5_86_B3_E8_83_9C_E5_A4_A7_E5_c84_501729.htm Personality is to a large extent inherent. A type parents usually bring about A type offspring. But the environment must also have a profound effect, since if competition is important to the parents, it is likely to become a major factor in the lives of their children. One place where children soak up A characteristics is school, which is, by its very nature, a highly competitive institution. Too many schools adopt the win at all costs moral standard and measure their success by sporting achievements. The current passion for making children compete against their classmates or against the clock produces a two-layer system, in which competitive A types seem in some way better than their B type fellows. Being too keen to win can have dangerous consequences: remember that Pheidippides, the first marathon runner, dropped dead seconds after saying: " Rejoice, we conquer! " By far the worst form of competition in schools is the disproportionate emphasis on examinations. It is a rare school that allows pupils to concentrate on those things they do well. The merits of competition by examination are somewhat questionable, but competition in the certain knowledge of failure is positively harmful. Obviously, it is neither practical nor desirable that all A youngsters change into B ' s. The world needs types, and schools have an important duty to try to fit a child ' s personality to his possible future employment. It is top management. If the preoccupation of schools with academic work

was lessened, more time might be spent teaching children surer values. Perhaps selection for the caring professions, especially medicine, could be made less by good grades in chemistry and more by such considerations as sensitivity and sympathy. It is surely a mistake to choose our doctors exclusively from A type stock. B ' s are important and should be encouraged. Questions: 1. Beside inherence, personality is also deeply effected by

_____ 2. Person who has A characteristics is

_____ 3. What was disagreed to in schools by the author? _____

_____ 4. Why is top management of school to fit a child ' s personality? _____

_____ 5. According to the 5th Para., B ' s characteristic is suggested to be

_____. 100Test 下载频道开通，各类考试题目
直接下载。详细请访问 www.100test.com