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https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/502/2021_2022__E8_8B_B1_E8_AF_AD_E5_85_AD_E7_c84_502086.htm 阅读文章的段落结构

一般来说，每一类文体或每一位作者都遵循着大体一致的组织原则。了解这些原则就可以加深对文章的理解和加快阅读速度。而文章是由段落组成的，因此，理解文章应从理解每一段的段落结构开始。因为六级阅读的篇章不长，因此理解段落的结构对做六级阅读有很大的作用，可以快速找到中心思想和具体的事实与细节。一般有以下几种结构：一、时间顺序 事件的发生、发展过程都是有时间的。在头脑中有了一个明确的时间顺序，也就是事件的连续性，有助于快速地理解和抓住中心思想。例如：A small, hand - propelled German submarine , the Brand-taucher, sank in 1851 in sixty feet of water , with her captain , Wilhelm Bauer, and two crew members aboard. Her hull immediately began to collapse under the pressure of the sea. Captain Bauer , who had built the tiny craft, knew that if he could keep his two companions from panicking while allowing the water to rise steadily inside her , the interior and exterior pressure would equalize and they would be able to open the hatch and got out. They did. 二、地点顺序 一切事件的发生、发展过程都有不同的地点，把这些地点联系起来，同样有助于快速地抓住中心思想，找到具体的事实与细节。三、事件的重要性的顺序 有些段落的细节构成常常是次要的放在前面，重要的放在最后。了解重要性的先后次序同样有助于我们快速地找到并抓住中心思想。四、对比法 文章中为了描述一种不熟悉的事

物或观念，常常把它们与我们所熟悉的事物或观念想对比，或者把过去的事物与现在的事物相对比。如果熟悉作者的这种笔法，有助于使我们快速地捕捉到中心意思和具体细节。下面的例子中，有三个方面进行了比较：While there are many differences between high school and college, I'd have to say that the most important ones all involve freedom. Everyone has to attend high school, at least until tenth grade, so very often you find classes where the students aren't serious about learning. College is exactly the opposite. People are there voluntarily because they want to learn and improve themselves. As a result college students are much more serious and interested. Another major difference is that colleges don't enforce arbitrary rules. In high school you need a pass to be in the hallway during class, and you can't leave a classroom without permission. On the other hand, college students can go where they please.

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