

2008年职称英语考试综合类课堂笔记一百四十五 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

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3. What happened to ( 发生在... 的身上 ) the eight fat people after ( 在...之后 ) they left ( 离开，留下，委托 ) the hospital ( 医院 ) ? A) They went ( 变得 ) mad ( 疯狂的 ) . B) They killed(杀死) themselves . C) They were back to ( 返回到，恢复到 ) normal ( 正常的 ) weight ( 体重 ) . D) They attempted ( 试图，尝试 ) suicide ( 自杀 ) 3 . C .

细节题。利用问题句中的细节信息结构 ( eight fat people , hospital ) 及被选项中的细节信息结构 ( C : normal weight. D: suicide ) 共同作为答案线索，在文章中查找答案相关句： You hear this : “ No Wonder you are fat . An you ever do is eat .

” You feel sad : “ I skip my breakfast and supper . I run every morning and evening . What else can I do? ” Basically you can do nothing . Your genes , not your life habits , determine your weight and your body constantly tries to maintain it . Albert Stunkard of the University of Pennsylvania found from experiments that , “ 80 percent of the Children of two obese parents become obese , as compared with no more than 14 percent of the offspring of two parents of normal weight . ” ( 第3段 ) How can obese people become normal or even thin through dieting? Well , dieting can be effective . but the health costs are tremendous . ( 第 2 题答案相关句 ) Jules Hirsch , a research physician at Rockefeller University, did a study of eight fat people . They were given a liquid formula providing 600 calories a day<sup>1</sup>. After more than ( 超过 ) 10 weeks

, the subjects ( 研究对象 , 主题 , 学科 , 受...影响的 ) lost ( 失去 , 输 ( 比赛 ) ) 45kg ( 4.5公斤 ? ? ? ) on average ( 平均 ) . ( 第4句 ) But after leaving the hospital , they all regained ( 恢复 ) . The results were surprising : by metabolic measurement , fat people who lost large amounts of weight seemed like they were starving . They had psychiatric problems. They dreamed of food or breaking their diet<sup>2</sup>. They were anxious and depressed ; some were suicidal ( 是选项D中的细节信息词的家族词汇 ) . They hid food in their rooms . Researchers warn that it is possible that weight reduction doesn ' t result in normal weight ( 选项C中的细节信息词 ) , but in an abnormal state resembling that of starved non-obese people . ( 第4段 ) Thin people , however, suffer from the opposite : They have to make a great effort to gain weight . Ethan Sims , of the University of Vermont , got ( 说服 ) prisoners ( 犯人 ) to volunteer to ( 自愿... ) gain weight ( 增肥 , 体重增加 ) . In four to six months , they ate as much as they could . They succeeded in increasing their weight by 20 to 25 percent. But ( 但是 ) months after the study ended ( 结束 ) , they were back to ( 恢复到 ) normal ( 正常的 ) weight and stayed停留在那里 there. 根据第3段中答案相关句的内容判断 : 这八个肥胖者出院后都恢复到了正常的体重。 100Test 下载频道开通 , 各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 [www.100test.com](http://www.100test.com)