

2008年职称英语考试综合类课堂笔记一百四十 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/502/2021_2022_2008_E5_B9_B4_E8_81_8C_c91_502528.htm 3. What happened to (发生在... 的身上) the eight fat people after (在...之后) they left (离开，留下，委托) the hospital (医院) ? A) They went (变得) mad (疯狂的) . B) They killed(杀死) themselves . C) They were back to (返回到，恢复到) normal (正常的) weight (体重) . D) They attempted (试图，尝试) suicide (自杀) 3 . C .

细节题。利用问题句中的细节信息结构 (eight fat people , hospital) 及被选项中的细节信息结构 (C : normal weight. D: suicide) 共同作为答案线索，在文章中查找答案相关句： You hear this : “ No Wonder you are fat . An you ever do is eat . ” You feel sad : “ I skip my breakfast and supper . I run every morning and evening . What else can I do? ” Basically you can do nothing . Your genes , not your life habits , determine your weight and your body constantly tries to maintain it . Albert Stunkard of the University of Pennsylvania found from experiments that , “ 80 percent of the Children of two obese parents become obese , as compared with no more than 14 percent of the offspring of two parents of normal weight . ” (第3段) How can obese people become normal or even thin through dieting? Well , dieting can be effective . but the health costs are tremendous . (第 2 题答案相关句) Jules Hirsch , a research physician at Rockefeller University, did a study of eight fat people . They were given a liquid formula providing 600 calories a day¹. After more than (超过) 10 weeks

, the subjects (研究对象 , 主题 , 学科 , 受...影响的) lost (失去 , 输 (比赛)) 45kg (4.5公斤 ? ? ?) on average (平均) . (第4句) But after leaving the hospital , they all regained (恢复) . The results were surprising : by metabolic measurement , fat people who lost large amounts of weight seemed like they were starving . They had psychiatric problems. They dreamed of food or breaking their diet². They were anxious and depressed ; some were suicidal (是选项D中的细节信息词的家族词汇) . They hid food in their rooms . Researchers warn that it is possible that weight reduction doesn ' t result in normal weight (选项C中的细节信息词) , but in an abnormal state resembling that of starved non-obese people . (第4段) Thin people , however, suffer from the opposite : They have to make a great effort to gain weight . Ethan Sims , of the University of Vermont , got (说服) prisoners (犯人) to volunteer to (自愿...) gain weight (增肥 , 体重增加) . In four to six months , they ate as much as they could . They succeeded in increasing their weight by 20 to 25 percent. But (但是) months after the study ended (结束) , they were back to (恢复到) normal (正常的) weight and stayed停留在那里 there. 根据第3段中答案相关句的内容判断 : 这八个肥胖者出院后都恢复到了正常的体重。 100Test 下载频道开通 , 各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 www.100test.com