

大学英语四六级考试虚拟语气详解资料（五）PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/503/2021_2022__E5_A4_A7_E5_AD_A6_E8_8B_B1_E8_c84_503169.htm

三．混合条件句----

主从句时间不一致情况下的虚拟语气 有时条件从句中的动作和结果与主句中的动作，发生的时间不一致，这时动作的形式应根据它所表示的时间加以调整。如：1. 从句表示过去，主句表示将来：

、 If they had started the early morning yesterday, they would be here now. 、 If we hadn't made adequate preparations, we shouldn't dare to do the experiment next week。 2.

从句表示将来，主句表示过去： 、 If I were not to make a preparation for my experiment this afternoon, I would have gone to see the film with you last night. 3. 从句表示过去，主句表示将来

： 、 If we hadn't made adequate preparations, we shouldn't dare to do the experiment next week. 4. 从句表示将来，主句表示现在

： 、 If we shouldn't have an exam this afternoon, I would go shopping now. 5. 从句表示过去，主句表示现在。

、 If they had started the early morning yesterday, they would be here now. 、 If you had followed my advice, you would be able to finish the work now. 如果你当时听了我的话，现在就能完成这份工作了。(从句说明过去，主句说明现在。)

6. 从句表示现在，主句表示过去 、 If I were you, I would have gone to her birthday party. 如果我是你，我就去参加她的生日晚会了。(从句说明现在，主句说明过去。)

7. 从句表示过去，主句表示过去和现在 、 If you hadn't lent me some money, I couldn't have bought the new house and most likely I would be still living in the dangerous

house now. 假若你不借钱给我，我不可能买下这幢新房，很可能现在还住在危房里。(从句说明过去，主句说明过去和现在。)

四、含蓄条件句 非真实条件句中的条件从句有时不表出来，只暗含在上下文中，这种句子叫做含蓄条件句。含蓄条件句大体有三种情况。

1. 条件暗含在短语中。如：(1)、 What would I have done without you? 如没有你，我会怎么办呢?(条件暗含在分词短语without you中) (2)、 It would be easier to do it this way. 这样做会比较容易。(条件暗含在不定式短语to do it this way中) (3)、 This same thing, happening in wartime, would lead to a disaster. 同样的事，如发生在战时，就会酿成大祸。(条件暗含在分词短语happening in wartime中) (4)、 But for your help we couldn't have succeeded in the experiment. 如果没有你的帮助，我们的实验是不会成功。(暗含条件是but for your help) (5)、 He must have the strength of a hippopotamus, or he never could have vanquished that great beast. 他一定是力大如河马，否则他绝不会击败那只庞大的野兽。(暗含条件是连词or) (6)、 Alone, he would have been terrified. 如是独自一人，他是会感到害怕的。(暗含条件是alone)

2. 条件暗含在上下文中。如：(7)、 You might stay here forever. 你可以永远待在这儿。(可能暗含if you wanted to) (8)、 We would have succeeded. 我们本来是会成功的。(可能暗含if we had kept trying) (9)、 Your reputation would be ruined. 你的名誉会败坏的。(可能暗含if you should accept it) (10)、 I would appreciate a little of your time. 谢谢你给我一点时间吧。(可能暗含if you were so kind as to give me a little of your time)

3. 在不少情况下，虚拟式已变成习惯说法，很难找出其暗含的条件。如：(11)、 You wouldn't know. 你

不会知道。(12)、I would like to come. 我愿意来。(13)、I wouldn ' t have dreamed of it. 这是我做梦也不会想到的。(14)、He told the story in such minute detail that he might himself have been an eye-witness. 他将那事讲的非常仔细，简直就象他亲眼看见一样。100Test 下载频道开通，各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 www.100test.com