

2008年职称英语考试各部分预测分析及要点整理(1) PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

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第一部分 词汇 07年测试情况分析：教材原题 教材以外 教材改写 超级 是否新增词 A级：59 15 (C) 是 B级：103210 (C) 是 C级：6720 是 特点：1. 三个专业共用一套大纲词汇；三个专业同一级别的该项测试题相同；2.教材上的词汇测试有“向下兼容”的倾向；3.考查的词汇均在大纲要求的范围内；4.出自教材以外的词汇测试题为阅读文章中常见词汇。应对：1.教材中08年的新增词汇，即第一组和第六组词汇，应重点记忆；2.掌握“教材词汇扩充”；3.一本好的词典使做题既省时又准确。第二部分 阅读判断 考查目标：识别和判断信息的能力。 Scotland: A Land of Wisdom (B、C) In the 1740s, the famous French philosopher Voltaire said "We look to Scotland for all our ideas of civilization." (1) That's not a bad advertisement for any country when it comes to attracting people to search for a first-class education. According to the American author Arthur Herman, the Scots invented the modern world itself. He argues that (2) Scottish thinkers and intellectuals worked out many of the most important ideas on which modern life depends-everything from the scientific method to market economics. Their ideas did not just spread among intellectuals, but to those people in business, government and the sciences who actually shaped the Western world. It all started during the period that historians call the Scottish Enlightenment (启蒙运动), which is usually seen as taking place between the years 1740

and 1800. (3) Before that, philosophy was mainly concerned with religion. For the thinkers of the Scottish Enlightenment, the proper study of humanity was mankind itself. Their reasoning was practical. For the philosopher David Hume, humanity was the right subject for philosophy because we can examine human behavior and so find real evidence of how people think and feel. And from that we can make judgments about the societies we live in and make concrete suggestions about how they can be improved, for universal benefit. Humes enquiry into the nature of knowledge laid the foundations for the scientific method-the pursuit of truth through experiment. His friend and fellow resident of Edinburgh, Adam Smith, famously applied the study of mankind to the ways in which mankind does business. Trade, he argued, was a form of information. In pursuing our own interests through trading in markets, we all come to benefit each other. Smiths idea has dominated modern views of economics.

(5) It also has wide applications. He was one of the philosophers to point out that nations can become rich, free and powerful through peace, trade and invention. (6) Although the Scottish Enlightenment ended a long time ago, the ideas which evolved at that time still underpin (构成.....的基础) our theories of human exchange and enquiry. It also exists in Scotland itself in an educational tradition that combines academic excellence with orientation (方向) . 1.Scotland is the right place to receive a first-class education. A.Right B.Wrong C.Not mentioned 【答疑编号20102101 : 针对该题提问】 答案 : A 2.According to Arthur Herman, the Scots developed many important ideas which modern

life depends on. A.Right B.Wrong C.Not mentioned 【答疑编号20102102：针对该题提问】 答案：A 3.Philosophers had come to know the importance of studying humanity even before the Scottish Enlightenment took place. A.Right B.Wrong C.Not mentioned 【答疑编号20102103：针对该题提问】 答案：B 4.David Hume was the first philosopher to study mankind. A.Right B.Wrong C.Not mentioned 【答疑编号20102104：针对该题提问】 答案：C 5.Smiths idea has extensive applications. A.Right B.Wrong C.Not mentioned 【答疑编号20102105：针对该题提问】 答案：A 6.Our current theories of human exchange and enquiry have nothing to do with the ideas developed during the Scottish Enlightenment. A.Right B.Wrong C.Not mentioned 【答疑编号20102106：针对该题提问】 答案：B 7.Smith died in 1800. A.Right B.Wrong C.Not mentioned 【答疑编号20102107：针对该题提问】 答案：C 100Test 下载频道开通，各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 www.100test.com