

考试大:专业四八级常用政治术语2 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式, 建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/504/2021_2022__E8_80_83_E8_AF_95_E5_A4_A7__c94_504180.htm 工人阶级的先锋队the vanguard of the working class 生产力、生产关系、经济基础、上层建筑productive force, relation of production, economic base, superstructure constitute 科学技术是第一生产力science and technology are the primary productive force 社会主义物质文明和精神文明material and spiritual civilizations of socialism 有理想、有道德、有文化、有纪律的公民citizens with lofty ideals, moral integrity, better education and good sense of discipline 自立意识、竞争意识、效率意识、民主法制意识和开拓创新意识self-reliance, competition, efficiency, democracy, the legal system, and the pioneering and innovative spirit 依法治国和以德治国 the rule of law and the rule of virtue 科教兴国战略the strategy of invigorating the country through science and education 倡导爱国主义、集体主义、社会主义思想, 反对和抵制拜金主义、享乐主义、极端个人主义等腐朽思想advocate patriotism, collectivism and socialism, combat and resist money worship, hedonism, ultra-egoism decadent ideas 先天下之忧而忧, 后天下之乐而乐be concern about the country and the people before anything else 全心全意为人民服务、立党为公、执政为民serve the people heart and soul, work for the public and assumes power for the people 解放思想、实事求是emancipating the mind, seeking truth from the facts 主观主义、形而上学subjectivism, metaphysics 民主集中制、党内民主democratic centralism,

inner-Party democracy 集体领导、民主集中、个别酝酿、会议决定 collective leadership, democratic centralism, case-specific consultation, decision through meeting 政治路线确定之后，干部就是决定因素 cadres are a decisive factor, once a political line is decided 党管干部的原则 the principle of the Party assuming the responsibility for cadres affairs "公开、平等、竞争、择优 open, fair, competition, basis of merits 公开选拔、竞争上岗 the supervision of appointment and promotion of officials, and the method for official performance assessment 自重、自省、自警、自励 self-discipline, self-examination, self-caution and self-motivation 以权谋私、贪赃枉法、腐败分子 to abuse power for personal gains, take bribes or bend the law, corrupt elements 小康社会、小康生活 well-to-do society, well-to-do life 四项基本原则 Four Cardinal Principles 社会主义初级阶段 the primary stage of socialism "政治合格、军事过硬、作风优良、纪律严明、保障有力" "qualified politically and competent militarily and that have a fine style of work, strict discipline and adequate logistic support" "台独" taiwans "independence" 和平与发展 peace and development 冷战 cold war 世界多极化、经济全球化 world multi-polarization and economic globalization 联合国宪章 UN Charter 独立自主、完全平等、相互尊重、互不干涉内部事务 independence, completely equality, mutual respect and non-interference in each others internal affairs 世界贸易组织、关贸总协定 World Trade Organization / The General Agreement of Tariff and Trade 亚太经合组织 Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation 世贸中心 World Trade Center 恐怖主义 terrorism 100Test 下载频

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