

中考英语：英语中表示倍数增加的表达方法初中升学考试

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[https://www.100test.com/kao\\_ti2020/526/2021\\_2022\\_\\_E4\\_B8\\_AD\\_E8\\_80\\_83\\_E8\\_8B\\_B1\\_E8\\_c64\\_526925.htm](https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/526/2021_2022__E4_B8_AD_E8_80_83_E8_8B_B1_E8_c64_526925.htm) (一) A is N times as

great(long, much , ...)as B. ( ) A is N times greater (longer, more , ...)than B. ( ) A is N times the size (length, amount , ...)of B. (

) 以上三句都应译为：A的大小(长度，数量，.....)是B的N

倍. e.g. This book is three times as long as (three times longer

than/three times the length of)that one. 这本书的篇幅是那本书

的3倍(即长两倍)。注：当相比的对象B很明显时，than (as

, of) B常被省去。(二) increase to n times( ) increase n times

/ n-fold( ) increase by n times( ) increase by a factor of n(

)100test 以上四式均应译为：增加到n倍(或：增加n-1倍)。

e.g. The production of integrated circuits has been increased to three

times as compared with last year. 集成电路的产量比去年增加了

两倍。 e.g. The output of chemical fertilizer has been raised five

times as against 1986. 化肥产量比1986年增加了4倍。 100test e.g.

That can increase metabolic rates by two or three times. 那可使代谢

率提高到原来的2倍或3倍(即提高1倍或2倍)。 e.g. The drain

voltage has been increased by a factor of four. 漏电压增加了3借(即

增加到原来的4倍)。注：在这类句型中increase常被raise

, grow , go/step up , multiply等词所替代。(三) There is a

n-fold increase/growth...( ) 应译为：增加n-倍(或增至n倍)。

这个句型还有其它一些形式： e.g. A record high increase in

value of four times was reported. 据报道，价值破记录地增长了3

倍。(四) double (增加1倍)，treble(增加2倍)，quadruple(增加3

倍)。 ( ) e.g. The efficiency of the machines has been more than trebled or quadrupled. 这些机器的效率已提高了2倍或3倍多。 (五) 此外，英语中还有一种用again而不用倍数词来比较倍数的方法，如：100test A is as much (large , long , ...)again as B.(= A is twice as much (large , long , ...)as B.( ) 应译为：A比B多(大，长，.....)1倍。 A is half as much (large , long , ...)again as B. (= A is one and a half times as much (large , long , ...)as B.)(11) 应译为：A比B多(大，长.....)一半(即A是B的一倍半)。百考试题编辑整理 100Test 下载频道开通，各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 [www.100test.com](http://www.100test.com)