成人高考专升本英语模拟试卷阅读部分(2)成人高考 PDF转换 可能丢失图片或格式,建议阅读原文 https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/527/2021_2022___E6_88_90_E 4_BA_BA_E9_AB_98_E8_c66_527000.htm C Have you ever argued with your loved ones over simple misunderstandings(误解) ? Little wonder. We often believe were more skillful in getting our point across than we actually are, according to Boza Keysar, a professor at the University of Chicago. In his recent study, speakers tried to express their meanings using unclear sentences. Speakers who thought listeners understood were wrong nearly half the time. Heres some good advice to reduce misunderstanding: (1)Dont trust what you see from the listener. Listeners often nod, look at you or say"uhhuh"to be polite or move the conversation along. But its easy to consider these as signs of understanding. (2) Train the editor(编辑)in your head. If you say, "Beth discusses her problems with her husband, "its not clear whether shes talking to her husband or about him. Try instead, "Beth talks to her husband about her problems."or"Beth talks to others about the problems with her husband." (3) Ask listeners to repeat your message. Introduce your request by saying" I want to be sure I said that right. "Questions like"How does that sound? "or"Does that make sense? "may also work. (4) Listen well. When on the receiving end, ask questions to be sure youre on the same page. After all, it isnt just the speakers job to make his speech understood. 58. Why does the writer give us the advice? A. Were not skillful enough to make clear sentences. B. Misunderstanding is damaging our normal lives. C.

Misunderstanding occurs now and then. D. Its impolite to say NO to others. 59. The writer suggests that when talking to others, the speaker should _____. A. know that listeners will show him that they understand his words B. express himself clearly even when he sees signs of understanding C. notice listeners signs of understanding D. look directly into his listeners eyes 60. By Train the editor in your head, the speakers are advised _____. A. to get themselves trained by a good editor B. to discuss problems with their husbands or wives C. to express themselves in long but simple sentences D. to make sure each sentence has only one meaning 61. In the last paragraph, the words youre on the same page mean that _____. A. youre following the speakers closely B. youre reading the same page as the speaker does C. you should know which page the speaker refers to D. your story is written on the same page as the speakers 100Test 下载频道开通, 各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 www.100test.com