

初中英语辅导：初中英语典型例题（十二）初中升学考试

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https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/529/2021_2022__E5_88_9D_E4_B8_AD_E8_8B_B1_E8_c64_529003.htm 1.找出句中的错误并改正。

I want to go shop today . 分析与解答：go shopping意思是"买东西，购物"，它相当于 do some shopping. go V-ing表示"去做某事"。如：so swimming去游泳，so boating去划船，go

fishing去钓鱼，答案是将go shop 改为go shopping。 2.What can I do for you? _____ . A. Half a kilo bread B. Half a kilo of bread C.

A kilo half bread D. A kilo and a half 分析与解答 答案B 要表示"多少公斤某物"，则用... kilo (s) of sth. 英语中"一公斤"为a kilo，"半公斤"为half a kilo，"一公斤半"为a kilo and a half/ one and a half kilos，"两公斤"为 two kilos。 选项中 B为正确 . 故选 B

。 3. How _____ meat do you want? A. many B. much C. about D. old 分析与解答 答案 B how many之后接复数名词，how much

后面跟不可数名词，meat不可数名词，所以选B。 4. 用适当的介词填空。 What do you usually have_____ lunch? 分析与解答：

have sth. for breakfast/ lunch/ supper是固定短语，意思是"早饭/午饭/晚饭吃....."答案是for。 5 The shop near the school

sells school things . (对划线部分提问) 分析与解答：near the school是介词短语作定语，因此用 which提问。答案是Which

shop sells school things? 正误例析 1.其中有些东西很便宜。(东西为可数名词) [误]：Some of them is very cheap. [正]：Some of them are very cheap. [析]：some代替可数名词作主语时，表示复数，主谓一致原则，谓语动词须用复数形式。 2.店里的人非常友好。 [误]：The people in the shop is very friendly. [正]

: The people in the shop are very friendly. [析]: the people作主语表示复数, 本句的主语为the people, in the shop是修饰主语的, 因此谓语动词be应该用are, 而不是is。 3.有多少个香蕉在桌上? [误]How many are there bananas on the table? [正]How many bananas are there on the table? [析]how many, how much中的many, much是形容词, 常修饰名词作定语, 故后面要跟名词。 4.有多少茶在桌上? [误]How much tea are there on the table? [正]How much tea is there on the table? [析]how much修饰不可数名词时, 谓语动词用单数。 解题策略【例1】把下列句子译成英语。 1. 这手提包多少钱? 20美元。 2. 你要买多少土豆? 5个。 3. 你要买多少豆腐? 一公斤半。 4. 你要买什么? 我要买两公斤肉。 策略 以上句型都是"购物"时用到的。 可数名词的"多少"用How many...? 不可数名词的"多少"用How much...? 询问价格的"多少"用 How much...? 服务员或营业员给顾客打招呼用Can I / May I help you? 问句和答语中必须注意正确使用可数名词和不可数名词的数量形式。 答案 1. How much is the handbag? Its twenty dollars . 2. How many potatoes do you want (to buy) ? Five , please . 3. How much tofu do you want (to buy) ? One and a half kilos . 4. Can I help you ? Thank you . I want two kilos of meat . 总结 句1 . 问价钱不能说how many或 M much money但可以说 How much do you want for it ? 或whats the price of it ? dollar美元是可数名词。 句2 . 中potato是可数名词, 其复数形式是potatoes, 用How many提问。 句3 . 中tofu是不可数名词, 不可加es构成复数形式, 用How much提问。 kilo用复数kilos (不是kiloes) 。 句4 . 不可译作What do you want (to buy) ? 给顾客打招呼的用语还有

: What can I do for you? Is there anything I can do for you?
Anything I can do for you? 【例2】改正下面句子中的错误：1
. How much are these things? They are fifty yuan . 2 . The
supermarket sells lot of things likes food and school things . 3 . My
I borrow your ball pen ? Sure. Give you . 策略 首先要理解句子
意思，然后从句法和词法上进行分析。常见错误类型多是语
法上的：主谓不一致，词类误用，搭配不当，不符合英文习
惯等等。改错要从单词到短语逐项检查。答案 1 . How much
are these thing ? The are fifty yuan . 2 . The supermarket sells a lot
of things like food and school things . 3 . May I borrow your ball
pen ? Sure. Here you are . 总结 句1 . 根据上下文应是问价格 .
故How much。汉语拼音yuan不用复数形式。句2 . 是搭配错
误 . 英语中表"许多"的词有many (接可数名词复数) much (
接不可数名词) a lot of (接可数名词复数或不可数名词) a lot
of = lots of。句子的谓语是sells，动词like是"喜欢"，介词like是"
像"，根据句意应用like像。like这儿相当于such as (例如)。
句3. 在将对方所借的物品给出时，按英语习惯用Here you are
. 给你。百考试题编辑整理 100Test 下载频道开通，各类考试
题目直接下载。详细请访问 www.100test.com