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https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/532/2021_2022__E5_9C_A8_E8_81_8C_E6_94_BB_E8_c76_532322.htm 141. All foreign visitors

are requested to _____ with the regulations in this area. A. agree B. comply C. consent D. conform [答案] B. comply. [注释] comply with (=act in accordance with a demand, order, rule, etc.) 遵守

: People who refuse to comply with the law will be punished. (拒绝遵守法律者将受到惩罚。) conform (to) 使一致，符合

; conform to rules 符合规则; conform to the customs of society (遵从社会习俗); consent to 同意，赞同; consent to a plan (赞同计划)。

142. Thomas Edison considered genius to be _____ one per cent inspiration and ninety-nine percent perspiration. A. composed of B. constituted in C. consisted of D. comprised in [答案] A.

composed of. [注释] be composed of 由.....组成。 Consist of 由.....组成，是不及物动词，不能用被动语态，故不合题意。

143. Although Lucy was slimming, she found cream cakes quite _____. A. irregular B. inevitable C. incredible D. irresistible [答案] D.

irresistible [注释] irresistible 不可抵抗的，诱人的，1) I had a irresistible desire to run away, 2) I can't refuse this offer. it is irresistible.

Irregular 不规律的，不合规则的：1) the trains from here are irregular. (这里发的火车是不规律的。) 2) These procedures are highly irregular. (这些程序是非常不合规矩的。)

incredible 不可避免的，不可信的：1) Old superstitions are incredible to educated people. (旧的迷信对受过教育的人来说是不可信的。)

2) His story of rescuing six drowning men is incredible. (他说他救

了6个溺水者，这是难以置信的。)inevitable 不可避免的

: 1)Traffic delays are inevitable at a holiday weekend. (假日周末交通耽搁是难免的。)

2)Pain is Inevitable when one breaks a

bone. (骨折是疼痛是难避免的。) 本题译文：虽然露西正在减轻体重，但她觉得奶油蛋糕是诱人的。

144. In order to _____ the rising production costs, the subscription rates have been increased.A. add up to B. look up to C. cut short D. keep up with[答案]

D. keep up with.[注释] keep up with跟上。参阅。88注释

。Add up to参阅.2注释；cut short 详见.38.look up to(=admire, respect)赞美，尊敬：We look up to the old workers as our

teacher. (我们把这位老工人尊为我们的老师。) 本题中rates意为“价格，费用”。 本题译文：为了跟上生产成本的上升，

预定费已提高。 145. Your essay is quite good: just _____ it _____ with a few illustrations and quotations.A. put .. up B. touch ..

up C. cut .. out D. write .. off[答案]B. touch up.[注释] touch up(=improve or perfect by small additional strokes or alterations)润色，修饰：1)The last part of the article needs to be touched up.(这篇文章的最后一部分需要润色。)

2)He touched up the picture by strengthening and shadows.(他把画修饰了一下，使光明部分和阴暗部分的对比度更鲜明。)

put up留宿；cut out 删掉；write off报销，勾消。 本题译文：你的文章很好；只要用些例证和引语修饰一下。

146. I hope my teacher will take my recent illness into _____ when judging my examination.A. regard B. account C. thought D. observation[答案]B. account.[注释] take sth. into account(=consider)考虑到：We must take local conditions into accoutn.147. There are three basic ways of _____

_____ when judging my examination.A. regard B.

account C. thought D. observation[答案]B. account.[注释] take

sth. into account(=consider)考虑到：We must take local

conditions into accoutn.147. There are three basic ways of _____

language to writing, and all known graphic systems use one or a combination of these. A. committing B. attaching C. comparing D. relating [答案] A. committing. [注释] commit...to 托付，交付

: 1) He was committed to the care of his aunt. (他被托付给他的姨妈照管。) 2) I have already committed the rules to memory. (我早已记住这些规则了。) commit sth. to writing (把.....写下来)

。 148. Roses are quite _____ flowers in English gardens. A. ordinary B. common C. usual D. general [答案] B. common. [注

释] common (=usual and ordinary. happening of found often and in many places) 普通的；常见的；常常发生的；到处可见的：a common experience (普通的经历)；a common tree (常见的树木)

。 This bird is common throughout Europe. (这种鸟在欧洲很常见。) They can treat most of the common diseases. (他们能治疗大多数常见病。)

usual (=done, found, used or existing most of the time) 经常的，通常的，惯例的，习以为常的；强调时间习惯方面，例如：This is the usual state of the house. (这房子里平常就是这种样子。)

ordinary 正常的，普通的，正常的；an ordinary day (平凡的一天)，ordinary people (普通人)，a piece of ordinary dance music (一首普通的舞曲)。 General 普通的。它与common比较

，语气稍强，含有很少例外的意外。可见本题中用common是最佳的选择。 149. American women were _____ the right to vote

until 1920 after many years of hard struggle. A. ignored B. refused C. neglected D. denied [答案] D. denied. [注释] deny 1) 否认：A. He didnt deny the facts. B. They couldnt deny that it was a serious blow

to them. C. He denied having ever there. (他否认曾到过那里。)

2) (=say no to a request. refuse to give sth. asked for or needed) 不给

予 ; Lots of people were denied the right to vote.(许多人被剥夺了选举权。)He denies his wife nothing.(他对他的妻子有求必应。)150. On turning the corner, we saw the road _____ steeply.A. departing B. decreasing C. descending D. depressing[答案]C. descending.[注释] descend(=come or go down)走下来 ; 传下来 : 1)He descended from the top of the mountain. 2)Are men descended from apes?(人是不是猿的后代 ?)depress 压抑 , 使沮丧。 Depart出发 , 起程。 151. We cant _____ one to change the habits of a lifetime in a short time.A. hope B. wait C. expect D. imagine[答案]C. expert.[注释]expert期望 , 盼望 , 表示认为有很大的客观可能性 , 例如 : I expect the work to be finished by Friday. (我期望这项工作能在星期五前做完。) wait for ... to do sth.等待、等待.....做..... , 强调 “ 等 ” 这一动词的本身 , 如 : The audience are waiting eagerly for the performance to begin.(观众正等着演出开始。)本题如改为这样 : I waited for him to arrive in time for dinner, but he didnt come.(我等他来赶上晚餐 , 但他没有来。)则句子使是对的。由此可见 , expect是表示 “ 期待 ” , 而wait for 是表示 “ 等待 ” , 词义完全不同。注意hope后不能接sb. to do sth.。 imagine being on the moon. 3)Im sorry, but I cant imagine anyone doing research like that.(很遗憾 , 我不能想象人家那样做实验。)本题译文 : 我们不能期望一个人在这样短的时间内改变一辈子养成的习惯。 152. It was necessary to _____ the factory building as the company was doing more and more business.A. extend B. increase C. lengthen D. magnify[答案]A. extend.[注释]本题中extend意为 “ 扩大 ” 。 lengthen拉长,延长。 magnify放大。 Spread vi. 传播 ; vt.展开

; He spread butter on the toast.(他在烤面包上涂上奶油。)153. I asked the tailor to make a small _____ to my trousers because they were too long.A. change B. variation C. revision D. alteration[答案]D alteration.[注释]alteration 修正，更改，尤指部分的改变。 Change改变，变化，可指表面的、本质的、内在的变化。 Revision修订、修正，常指文章、词典、剧本等的修改、订正。 Variation(形式、位置、条件的)变化、改变、变动：We need some variation in our daily routine.(我们的例行公事需要作些变动。)154. Because of the strong sun Mrs. Williams new dining room curtains _____ from dark blue to gray within a year.A. faded B. fainted C. paled D. diminished[答案]A. faded.[注释]fade vt/vi褪色。 Faint晕到，变得虚弱：He fainted from hunger. Diminish vt./vi.减少：1)His illness diminished his strength. 2)The campers food supply diminished as the days wore on.(随着日子的缓缓消逝，野营者的食品供应日益减少。)pale变苍白。 155. Jack is good, kind, hard-working and intelligent. _____, I cant speak too highly of him.A. As a result B. By the way C. On the whole D. In a word[答案]D. In a word.[注释]in a word(=in short)总之，简言之。 本题是测试“过度词”，考生务必根据上下文的逻辑关系来选择适当的过渡词，使句子的意思前后连贯。 156. Evidence obtained from observation and experiment is often used to _____ a scientific theory.A. confirm B. confine C. conform D. conceive[答案]A. confirm.[注释]confirm(=support. make certain. give proof of)证实，确实：1)Please confirm your telephone message in writing.(请把你电话中所说的话再用文字复述一篇。) 2)The king confirmed that the election would be on June 20th.(国王确认

，这次选择将于六月二十日举行。)confine...to把.....限制于
：Please confine your remarks to the subject we are talking about.(
请把你的话限止于我们正在谈论的题目。)conform (to)使一致
，符合，遵守。Conceive 1)想到，想出：He very quickly
conceived a new plan.[注意]conceive of想象:They could not
conceive of the possibility of failure.(他们不能想象失败的可能
。)157. Political parties often differ in their views on various _____
concerning their own countries.A. ways B. measures C. issues D.
patterns[答案]c. issues.[注释]issue此处意为“重大问题”
。measure措施，虽然填入本题也说得过去，但不够贴切
。pattern模式，图案，图样。与题意不符，不能入选。way方
法，方式。158. _____ his knowledge of the mountainous country,
John Smith was appointed as our guide.A. In spite of B. On account
of C. Regardless of D. Instead of[答案]B. On account of 100Test 下
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