

表达数目与数量的特别方法初中升学考试 PDF转换可能丢失
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https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/533/2021_2022__E8_A1_A8_E8_BE_BE_E6_95_B0_E7_c64_533910.htm 大家知道，不可数名词没有表示复数的“-s”标志，因此前面不可有数目字，只可以有数量词。例如我们可以说 *There is not much furniture in the office.*，不可说 *There are not many furnitures in the office.* 这是不是说不可数名词就不可数呢？不然。相反的，不可数名词也是可数的，主要方法是借重单位词（unit word），如：*a piece of, a cup of, a drop of, a lump of, a handful of, a flash of, a blade of, a head of, a bar of, an ear of* 等。如果数目是超过“一”，就以确实数目取代“一”。例如：*two pieces of, three cups of* 和 *five lumps of* 等。现在试试把上述这类单位词和适当的不可数名词连用。 *Mr Li has just bought a piece of new furniture. Give me a cup of cold water, please. Please put two lumps of sugar in my coffee. The boy picked up two handfuls of sand from the beach. We saw a flash of lightning in the sky. The gardener pulled out blades of wild grass from the garden. She gave bars of chocolate to the visiting children.* 有些名词如 *scissors, trousers, spectacles, tongs, pliers* 等，都以复数形式出现，如：*The scissors are lying on the table. The spectacles fit me nicely.* 如果要给这些名词表示单数“一”的意思，就要借重单位词了。例如：*Mary has just bought a pair of scissors. (11) The mechanic repaired the machine with a set of pliers.* 现代英语注重简洁，合成形容词便应运而生，其中有一种是用来表示数目的，方法是：“数目

名词”，如：a five-year plan，a ten-dollar note，a two-hour meeting，a three-day conference等。必须注意的是，这种合成形容词中的名词，只能以单数形式出现。如果用复数，就错了，如：a five-years plan，a ten-dollars note，a two-hours meeting，a three-days conference. 这类错误，虽然频率不是很高，但也是要留意才好。如果没有把握，不妨用完整的表达方式，如：a five-year plan a plan of five years a ten-dollar note a note of ten dollars a three-day conference a conference of three days 等。100Test 下载频道开通，各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 www.100test.com