

虚拟语气5虚拟语气的其它表达形式初中升学考试 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

[https://www.100test.com/kao\\_ti2020/538/2021\\_2022\\_\\_E8\\_99\\_9A\\_E6\\_8B\\_9F\\_E8\\_AF\\_AD\\_E6\\_c64\\_538091.htm](https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/538/2021_2022__E8_99_9A_E6_8B_9F_E8_AF_AD_E6_c64_538091.htm) V. 虚拟语气的其它表达形式

1. 用介词或介词短语表示虚拟条件 常用的介词或介词短语主要有without (没有)，but for (要不是)，in the absence of (如果没有) 或were it not for (要是没有)，but that (假设.....不) 等。例如：Without electricity, there would not be modern industry. But for the leadership of the Party, we couldn't live such a happy life. In the absence of gravity, there would be no air around the earth. Example: Without gravity, we \_\_\_\_\_ able to walk.

a. were b. should be c. can be d. should not be Were it not for the atmosphere, the stars \_\_\_\_\_ shining at any time in the day.

a. be seen b. can be seen c. could be seen d. could have been seen 2 .

用动词不定式表示虚拟条件 It would be a shame to stop our work half-way. It would take about 125 million of molecules of water to form a row an inch long. 如果要排成一寸长就需要大约一亿二千五百万个水分子。 Example: It \_\_\_\_\_ better to think independently.

a. goes b. looks c. would be d. shall be 3 . 通过上下文表示虚拟条件 常用的连接词有or, otherwise, but等。例如：I was very busy yesterday. Otherwise I would have come to see you.

The worn parts have been replaced at the proper time, or a damage might have happened. 磨损的部件及时更换了，否则就会发生破坏。 Example: He went on foot, but he \_\_\_\_\_ by bus.

a. might go b. should be gone c. could have gone d. ought have gone The traffic was very heavy. otherwise I \_\_\_\_\_ here 50 minutes sooner. a.

would have been b. would be c. should be d. had been 4 . 虚拟语气用在...would(或had)rather ( 或would just as soon ) 从句的句式 中 , 表示与事实相反的愿望。从句谓语动词要用过去式。例 如 : I would rather you stayed here. I would rather that you didn ' t do anything. I ' d just as soon you didn ' t go there. Example: I ' d just as soon \_\_\_\_\_ those important papers with you. a. that you won ' t take b. your not taking c. please don ' t you take d. you didn ' t take I ' d rather you \_\_\_\_\_ anything about it for the time being. a. do b. didn ' t do c. don ' t d. didn ' t 5 . 虚拟语气用在...had hoped that...句型中 , 表示过去未实现的愿望 , 意为 “ 原本希望... ” , 从句谓语用would 原形动词。例如 : I had hoped that she would answer my letter. We had hoped that you would change your mind. His father had hoped that he would be a scientist. Example: Tom ' s father had hoped that he \_\_\_\_\_ into business with him. a. would go b. would have gone c. went d. had gone 6 . 虚拟语气用在had better, had best, had rather, would sooner, would rather, would have句型 中 , 后接原形动词。例如 : You had better close the window. I would rather stay at home. You had best leave her alone. Would you have me tell her a lie? If you don ' t mind, I ' d rather not see the play. I had rather put the books on the desk. Liu Hu Lan would sooner die than surrender. Example: I \_\_\_\_\_ do that if I were given the choice. a. would rather not b. rather not c. do not rather d. would not rather “ I haven ' t felt well for a week. ” “ You \_\_\_\_\_ see a doctor. ” a. had ought to b. had better c. should have to d. had rather \_\_\_\_\_ do it myself than try to persuade a stubborn fellow like you. a. I ' d rather b. I ' d better c. I

rather d. I ' d like EXERCISE 1. I would rather \_\_\_\_\_ a book than watch TV. a. read b. reading c. to read d. have read 2. You were late again this morning. I think you had better \_\_\_\_\_ on time. a. to start to be b. start being c. started being d. to be 3. She \_\_\_\_\_ into the water but that I caught her. a. would fall b. would have fallen c. has fallen d. wouldn ' t fall 4. He had hoped that his son \_\_\_\_\_ an engineer. a. will be b. be c. is d. would be 5. I would just as soon \_\_\_\_\_ those heavy boxes with you. a. that you won ' t take b. your not taking c. please don ' t you take d. you didn ' t take 6. I did not call to make my airline reservation, but I \_\_\_\_\_. a. must have b. may have c. should have d. shall have 7. \_\_\_\_\_ your advice, I would never have got the job. a. But for b. As for c. Apart from d. Except for 8. With all this work on hand, he \_\_\_\_\_ TV last night. a. mustn ' t watch b. shouldn ' t have watched c. wouldn ' t watch d. ought not to watch 9. He must have missed the train, or he \_\_\_\_\_ here then. a. should be b. would be c. would have been d. had to be 10. Without electronic computers, much of today ' s advanced technology \_\_\_\_\_ achieved. a. must have been b. could have been c. should have d. would not have been 11. I was in a hurry that day. Otherwise I \_\_\_\_\_ to talk to you. a. had stopped b. would have stopped c. stopped d. had to stop 12. " I ' m surprised to learn that you ' re going back to Chicago. " " Yes. I ' d hoped that I \_\_\_\_\_ have to go back again, but I do. " a. don ' t b. won ' t c. hadn ' t d. wouldn ' t 13. Better \_\_\_\_\_ the butcher than the doctor. a. to pay b. pay c. paying d. paid 14. I would have come sooner but I \_\_\_\_\_ that you were waiting. a. didn ' t know b. hadn ' t known c. haven ' t known

d. couldn't have known 15. You had better \_\_\_\_\_ so many questions. a. not to ask b. ask not c. not ask d. not asking 16. "John wants to see you today." "I would rather he \_\_\_\_\_ tomorrow than today." a. comes b. came c. has come d. should come 17. Life today \_\_\_\_\_ very different without iron and steel. a. would be b. is not c. will be d. has been 18. It \_\_\_\_\_ wrong not to take this into consideration. a. is said b. will be c. would be d. can be 19. I would sooner not \_\_\_\_\_ here. a. have waited b. waiting c. waited d. wait 20. Time is running out. Hadn't we better \_\_\_\_\_? a. got started b. got start c. get started d. to get starting

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